



Calderdale

Census 2001 Key Statistics Report



Census 2001

Contents

	<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Introduction		4
2. Population		
General		6
	<i>1</i>	8
Age Structure		9
	<i>2a</i>	10
	<i>2b</i>	11
Ethnic Group		12
	<i>3</i>	13
Migration		14
	<i>4</i>	16
Health and Care		17
	<i>5</i>	18
3. Households		
Facilities		19
	<i>6</i>	21
Composition		22
	<i>7</i>	23
Tenure		24
	<i>8</i>	25
4. Economic Activity		
Economic Activity Rates		26
	<i>9</i>	28
Economic Activity Breakdown		29
	<i>10a</i>	30
	<i>10b</i>	31
	<i>10c</i>	32
Industry of Employment		33
	<i>11</i>	35
Occupation Groups		36
	<i>12</i>	38
Hours Worked & Travel to Work		39
	<i>13</i>	42
Unemployment		43
	<i>14</i>	44
Qualifications		45
	<i>15</i>	47

Report on Census Key Statistics for Calderdale

1. Introduction

Purpose of the Report

This report presents the main data available so far from the 2001 Census. This data is only available at a District/Local Authority level. Census Key Statistics is a set of summary data, and will be followed by more detailed data for Districts, called the Standard Tables. Later in the year Census information will be available for Ward and Sub-Ward areas.

The report is intended to provide Councillors, Council staff, public, partner agencies, businesses and other users with an easily understood reference document on key demographic characteristics of Calderdale.

A key component of the report is to show how the situation in Calderdale compares with our neighbours and the national picture, and how things have changed since the last Census. In the latter case, this is not always possible, since definitions and categories have changed in some tables.

For the first time the full Census data is freely available to the public through the Internet on the Office of National Statistics web site (www.statistics.gov.uk/census) and the Neighbourhood Statistics website (<http://www.neighbourhood.statistics.gov.uk/>). However, the websites do not provide the data in the aggregated and comparative form set out in this report.

Structure of the Report

The Census data for Calderdale is presented for each topic in the form of graphics, key points, and tables. The intention is to highlight some of the most important or distinctive changes through the graphics and text, whilst the tables provide the reference source for the data.

The results are presented, first, for the **population** characteristics of the District – its overall change, age, ethnicity, levels of migration, health and carers. The report then looks at **households** – composition, structure, tenure, facilities, and size. Finally, data is provided on **economic and social aspects** – economic activity rates, full- and part-time employment, unemployment, occupation, industry and travel to work.

Table Format

The format of the tables has been standardised as follows:

- wherever possible, the tables provide for Calderdale the actual total numbers for 2001 and 1991
- below this, are the percentage figures for Calderdale for both Censuses, followed by the percentage figures for England and West Yorkshire
- below these, we have provided the percentages for 2001 only, for other West Yorkshire authorities and neighbouring Districts in Lancashire and Greater Manchester.

Where this format has been changed, it is usually because the 1991 data is not comparable, and therefore the table only presents the figures from the 2001 Census.

Footnotes to the table provide - where necessary - an explanation or fuller description of column headings and the Census categories they represent. In some cases, the footnotes also provide explanation where comparability with 1991 data is not possible due to changes in categories used.

Census Coverage and Accuracy

The Census provides a source of social and economic data on households, families and individuals that is incomparable in the degree to which it combines great detail and the aim of covering the whole population. The Office for National Statistics has directed substantial resources to surveys to assess, validate and adjust the 2001 Census results.

Nevertheless, some controversy has arisen because of the very large falls in population (compared to latest Government estimates) affecting some districts, although not Calderdale. Estimated response rates have not been as high as in 1991. The Calderdale rate of 94% was the same as the England average. Response rates varied for different age groups, with lower rates for younger people and young adults.

The Office for National Statistics is very confident about the accuracy of the Census, due to the size of the validation survey. It attributes the falls in population to previous over-estimates, and has accordingly revised all population estimates for the period 1991-2000.

All Census data is © Crown Copyright and this report is Copyright © Calderdale Metropolitan Borough Council.

Source: 2001 Census, Key Statistics for Local Authorities. Crown Copyright 2003. Crown Copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO.

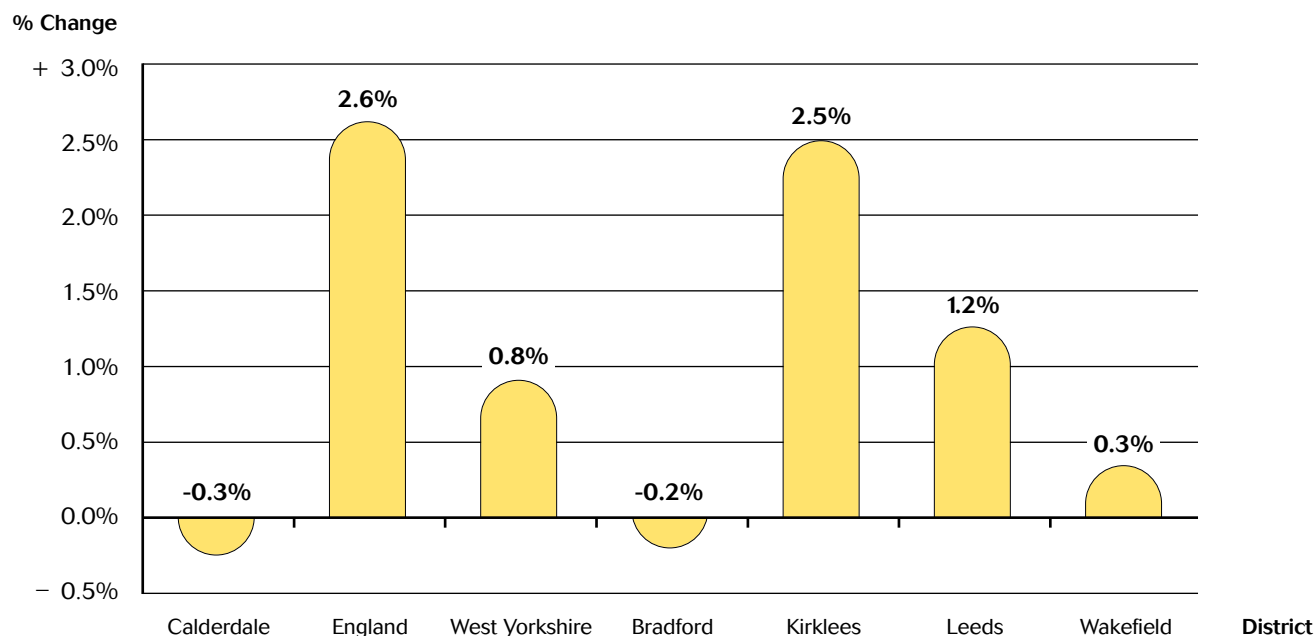
Help Desk

Further assistance and explanation, as well as help in accessing more detailed Census information, can be obtained from the Corporate Research and Information Team – contact Jenny Eaglestone (01422 393129, jenny.eaglestone@calderdale.gov.uk) or Yvette Fisher (01422 393154, Yvette.fisher@calderdale.gov.uk).

Every care has been taken in the production of the report but Calderdale Council cannot be held responsible for any inaccuracies.

2. Population General

Population Change from 1991 to 2001

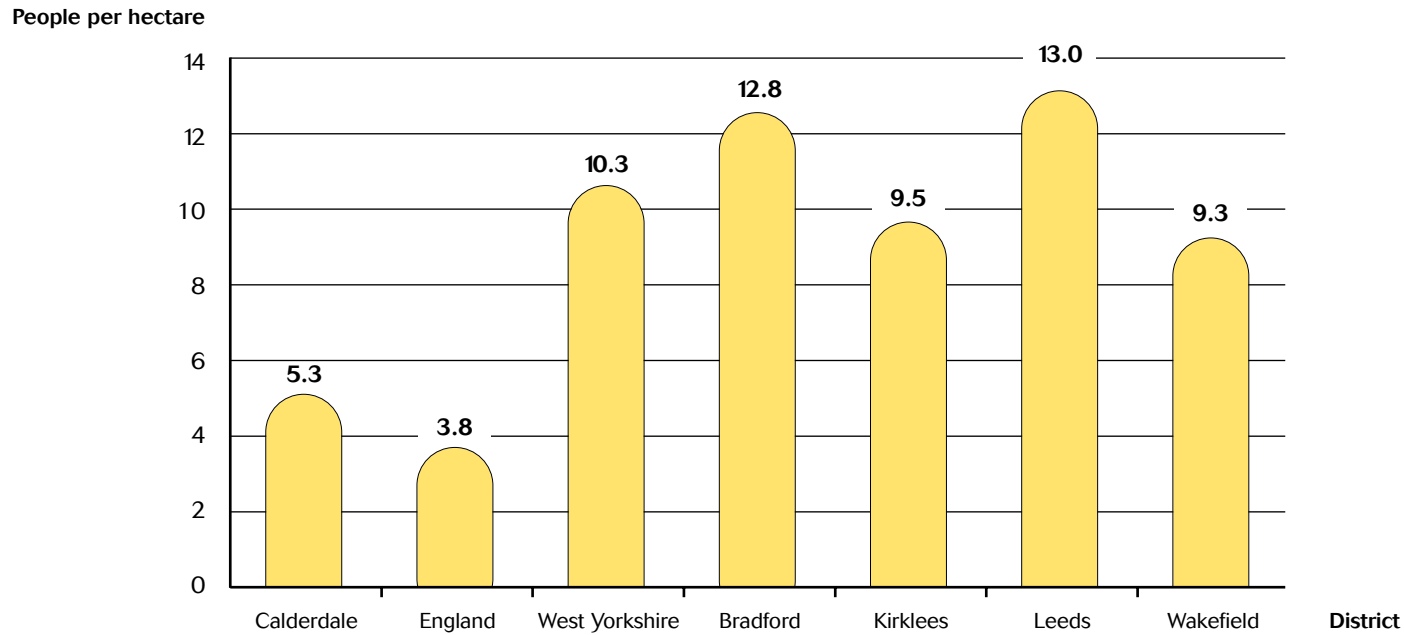


Key Points

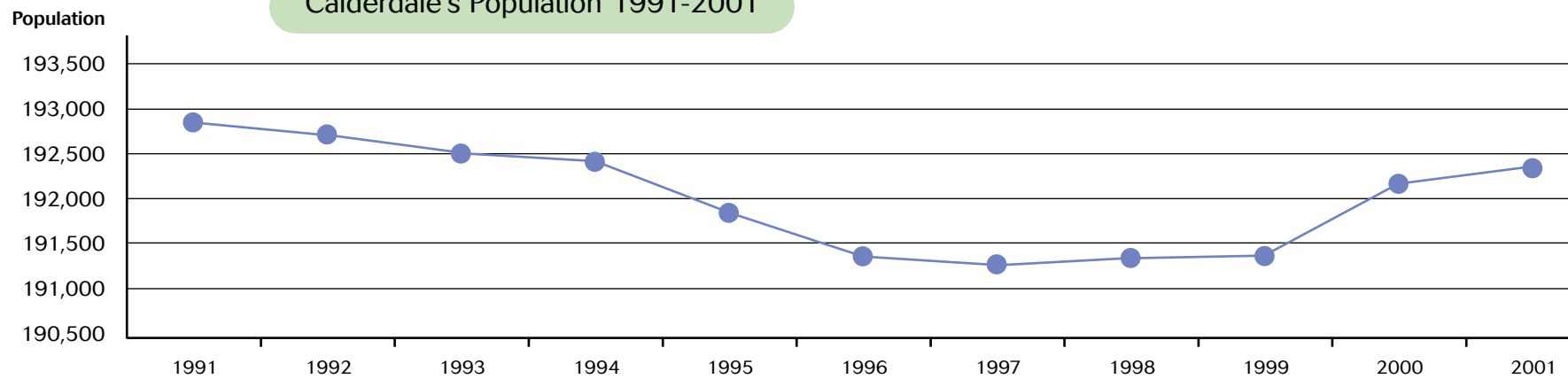
- Calderdale's population of 192,400 shows a small decrease (down 0.3%) on the comparable figure for 1991 with a small increase in recent years
- By contrast, the total for West Yorkshire rose by 0.8% - with Kirklees showing the largest percentage increase - and England's population rose by 2.6%. Some Districts in Lancashire experienced larger declines than Calderdale
- The proportion of Calderdale's population living in Communal Establishments (such as residential and nursing homes) is significantly smaller than the West Yorkshire average, and less than half of the figure for England as a whole. It has fallen slightly since 1991
- Calderdale has by far the lowest population density of any West Yorkshire District, but it is nevertheless above the English average
- The percentage of students living away from home is average for West Yorkshire
- The proportion of the population living in households is the highest in West Yorkshire, and is above the average for England

Population General

Population Density - Comparisons



Calderdale's Population 1991-2001



Population General

Table 1 - Population (General)

	2001 Census Population	1991 Population*	Change 1991-2001 (+/- %)	Population in Households %	Population in Communal Establishments %	Population Density: Persons per hectare	Students living away from Home No.	Students living away from Home %
CALDERDALE	192,405	192,900	-0.3%	99.2	0.8	5.3	1,625	0.8
ENGLAND	49,138,831	47,875,000	2.6%	98.2	1.8	3.8	486,829	1.0
WEST YORKSHIRE	2,079,211	2,061,700	0.8%	98.6	1.4	10.3	15,756	0.8
Bradford	467,665	468,800	-0.2%	98.4	1.7	12.8	3,675	0.8
Kirklees	388,567	379,000	2.5%	98.6	1.4	9.5	3,220	0.8
Leeds	715,402	706,700	1.2%	98.6	1.4	13.0	5,171	0.7
Wakefield	315,172	314,300	0.3%	98.7	1.3	9.3	2,065	0.7
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities								
Burnley	89,542	92,000	-2.7%	98.8	1.2	8.1	739	0.8
Oldham	217,273	218,500	-0.6%	99.2	0.8	15.3	1,432	0.7
Pendle	89,248	85,500	4.2%	99.1	0.9	5.3	872	1.0
Rochdale	205,357	203,900	0.7%	98.9	1.1	13.0	1,577	0.8
Rossendale	65,652	65,800	-0.2%	98.8	1.2	4.8	660	1.0

Source: 1991 Revised Mid-Year Estimate 2001 Census Table KS01, Usual Resident Population

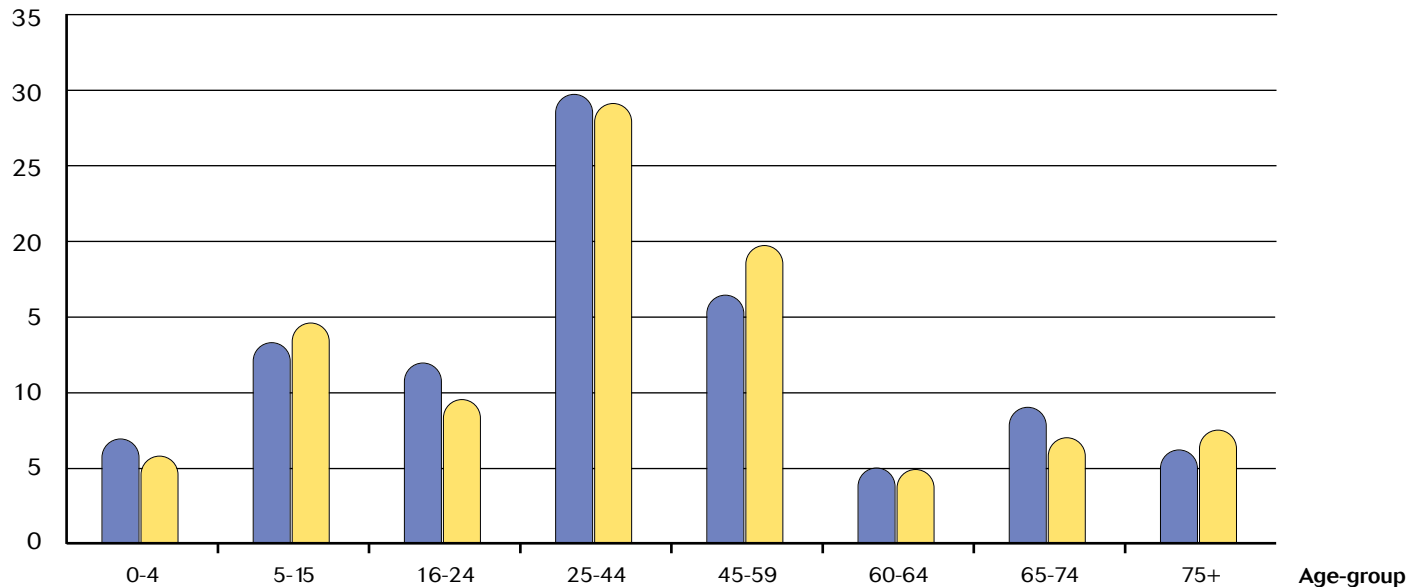
* Due to major changes between the 1991 Census and the 2001 Census, it is not possible to directly compare total population. The revised 1991 Mid-Year Estimate is used here and in the subsequent tables showing age structure, as the closest comparable figure.

Communal Establishments include residents of hospitals, other medical establishments, residential care or nursing homes, children's homes, and small hotels/guesthouses with capacity for 10 or more guests. A Communal Establishment is one that provides accommodation with full- or part- time supervision of the accommodation and may include sheltered accommodation if less than half the residents have their own cooking facilities.

Population Age Structure

Change in Age Structure, 1991-2001

% of Total Population



Key Points

Since 1991, there have been marked shifts in the age structure, the most significant of which are:

- Sharp falls in both the numbers and percentage of infants (under 5), young adults (under 25), and the 65-74 age group
- A substantial increase in the number of children aged between 10 and 14
- A rapid growth in the population of older working age (45-59) and the numbers aged 85 and over

Looking at Calderdale in 2001 in comparison to other Districts and the England figures, the following points emerge:

- The percentage of infants (under 5) and of "school age" (5-15) is around the West Yorkshire average but somewhat above the England figures
- Calderdale has significantly fewer young adults (aged 16-24) relative to England and, especially, the West Yorkshire average. This is certain to be related to the absence of any higher educational establishment in the District
- A larger than average proportion are in the "older working age" group (45-59)
- The percentage of the population classified as elderly (75 and over) is around the English average, but the number aged 65-74 is somewhat lower

Population Age Structure

Table 2a - Population (5-Year Age-Groups)

	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	12,065	12,992	13,419	11,573	9,124	11,692	14,605	15,527	13,886	12,858	14,271	11,145	9,244	7,918	7,376	6,421	4,446	3,840
CALDERDALE 1991	13,500	12,600	12,000	12,700	13,600	14,800	13,900	12,900	14,900	11,900	10,100	9,200	9,200	9,600	7,800	6,500	4,400	3,200
Percentage	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.0	4.7	6.1	7.6	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.4	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.0
CALDERDALE 1991	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.2	6.7	7.7	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.3	1.7
ENGLAND 2001	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.0	6.3	6.9	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.3	1.9
ENGLAND 1991	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.6	7.3	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.3	2.2	1.5
W YORKSHIRE 2001	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	6.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.1	1.8
W YORKSHIRE 1991	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.6	8.3	8.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.1	1.4
Bradford	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.8
Kirklees	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.7	7.6	7.0	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.8
Leeds	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.8	5.8	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.2	1.9
Wakefield	5.7	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.1	6.2	8.0	8.0	7.2	6.7	7.2	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.1	1.6
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities																		
Burnley	6.7	7.2	7.8	6.7	5.4	6.2	7.1	7.6	7.1	6.4	7.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.9
Oldham	7.0	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.5	6.3	7.6	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.9	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.7
Pendle	6.7	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	5.4	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.9
Rochdale	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.6
Rossendale	6.2	7.2	7.5	6.2	4.8	6.1	7.4	8.1	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.6

Source: 1991 Revised Mid-Year Estimate (quinary age groups for local authorities), 2001 Census Table KS02 Age Structure

Due to major changes between the 1991 Census and the 2001 Census, it is not possible to directly compare total population. The revised 1991 Mid-Year Estimate is used here and in the subsequent tables showing age-structure, as the closest comparable figure.

Population Age Structure

Table 2b - Population (Selected Age Groups)

	0-4	5-15	16-24	25-44	45-59	60-64	65-74	75+
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	12,065	28,927	18,181	55,709	38,277	9,244	15,320	14,682
CALDERDALE 1991	13,500	n/a	n/a	56,500	31,200	9,200	17,400	14,100
Percentage	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	6.3	15.0	9.5	29.0	19.9	4.8	8.0	7.6
CALDERDALE 1991	7.0	<i>13.8</i>	<i>12.6</i>	29.3	16.2	4.8	9.0	7.3
ENGLAND 2001	6.0	14.2	10.9	29.3	18.9	4.9	8.4	7.5
ENGLAND 1991	6.7	<i>13.6</i>	<i>13.0</i>	29.4	16.5	5.0	8.8	7.0
W YORKSHIRE 2001	6.2	15.0	12.0	28.8	18.2	4.7	8.0	7.1
W YORKSHIRE 1991	7.1	<i>14.4</i>	<i>13.4</i>	29.1	15.9	4.9	8.5	6.6
Bradford	7.1	16.3	12.5	28.0	17.3	4.5	7.7	6.8
Kirklees	6.6	15.0	11.3	28.8	19.1	4.6	7.7	7.0
Leeds	5.7	14.3	13.6	29.1	17.3	4.6	8.1	7.2
Wakefield	5.7	14.8	10.0	29.4	19.7	5.0	8.4	7.1
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities								
Burnley	6.3	16.5	10.6	27.9	18.9	4.7	7.8	7.3
Oldham	7.0	16.0	10.7	28.3	18.8	5.0	7.5	6.8
Pendle	6.7	16.1	10.9	27.0	19.4	4.6	8.0	7.4
Rochdale	6.7	16.1	10.7	28.6	19.0	4.6	7.8	6.5
Rossendale	6.2	16.1	9.7	28.7	20.3	4.6	7.8	6.6

Source: 1991 Revised Mid-Year Estimate (quinary age groups for local authorities), 2001 Census Table KS02 Age Structure

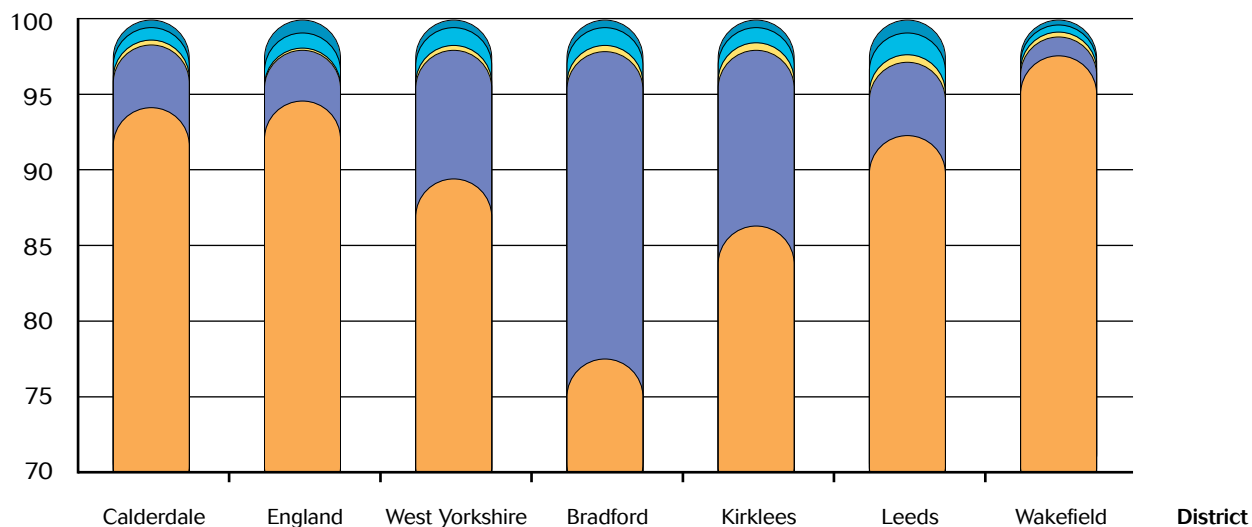
Due to major changes between the 1991 Census and the 2001 Census, it is not possible to directly compare total population. The revised 1991 Mid-Year Estimate is used here and in the subsequent tables showing age-structure, as the closest comparable figure.

Figures in italics for 1991 are estimated from the 1991 Census, since the revised Mid-Year Estimates do not currently enable this breakdown

Population Ethnic Group

Ethnic Group 2001

% of Population



Key Points

- Direct Comparisons with 1991 are not possible, since the 2001 Census has introduced new categories, particularly Mixed Ethnic Groups
- 93% of Calderdale's population describes itself as White, and 5.7% as Asian/Asian British and 0.8% as of Mixed Ethnic Groups
- Non-White Ethnic Groups, which total 13,000 residents, comprise a lower percentage of the population than in England as a whole, or West Yorkshire
- By far the largest single minority ethnic group is Pakistani, accounting for almost 5% of the population. This is a smaller percentage than in most neighbouring Districts – and much lower than the Bradford figure - but higher than in Leeds and Wakefield
- The populations of other ethnic groups are relatively small compared with the England and West Yorkshire figures

Population Ethnic Group

Table 3 - Ethnic Group

	WHITE			ASIAN or ASIAN BRITISH				BLACK or BLACK BRITISH	MIXED	OTHER
	Total White	British	Irish and Other White	Total Asian	Pakistani	Indian	Bangladeshi and Other Asian	Total *	Total **	Total ***
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE	178,981	174,775	4,206	10,950	9,442	814	694	437	1,546	491
Percentage	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE	93.0	90.8	2.2	5.7	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3
ENGLAND	90.9	87.0	3.9	4.6	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.3	0.9
W YORKSHIRE	88.6	86.5	2.1	8.7	5.9	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5
Bradford	78.3	76.1	2.2	18.9	14.5	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.4
Kirklees	85.6	83.7	1.9	11.4	6.8	4.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.3
Leeds	91.9	89.2	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.8
Wakefield	97.7	96.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	91.8	90.1	1.7	7.2	4.9	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.2
Oldham	86.1	84.4	1.8	11.9	6.3	0.7	4.8	0.6	1.1	0.3
Pendle	84.9	83.6	1.3	14.1	13.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2
Rochdale	88.6	86.1	2.5	9.8	7.7	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
Rossendale	96.2	94.2	2.0	3.1	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2

Source: 2001 Census Table KS06 Ethnicity

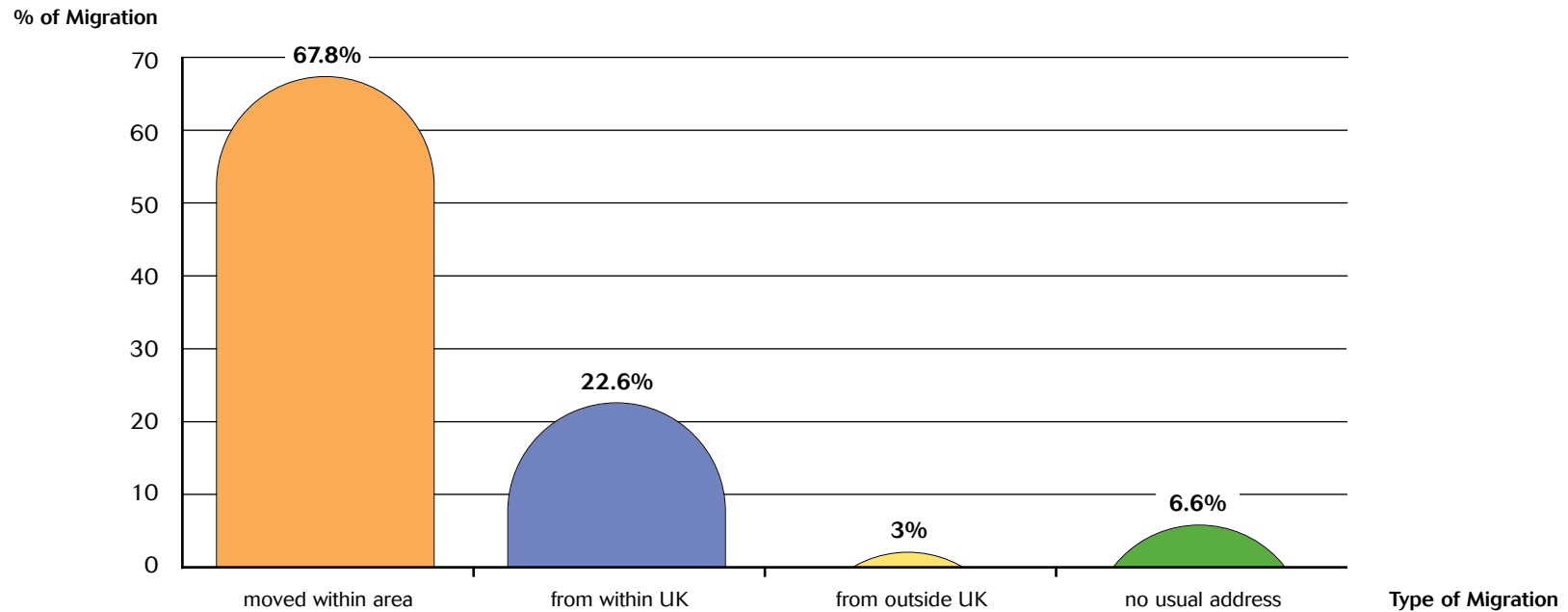
* includes Black Caribbean, Black African, Black - Other

** includes White and Black Caribbean, White and Black African, White and Asian, Any Other Mixed Background

*** includes Chinese, Any Other

Population Migration

Migration in Calderdale 2001



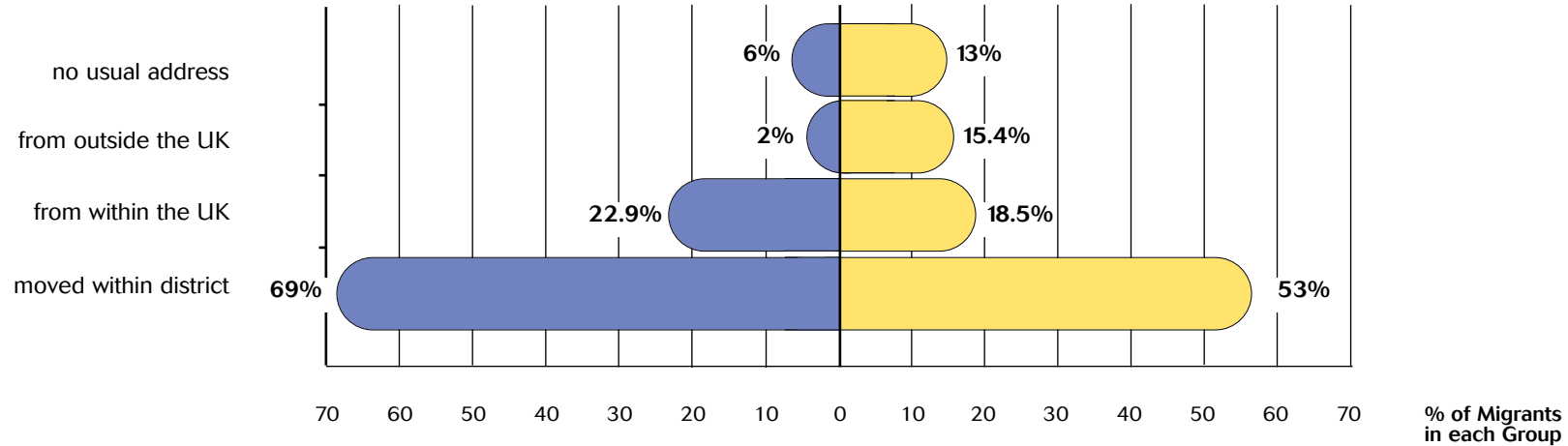
Key Points

- The chart relates to people who have moved house to an address within Calderdale in the year prior to the Census
- Calderdale's population is relatively settled, with fewer than 11% having moved house in the year before the Census – this is significantly below the West Yorkshire and England averages
- Despite this, more than 20,000 of the District's residents had moved address during the year
- Of this number, the large majority (68%) had moved within the District and only a very small percentage (3%) had moved to Calderdale from outside the UK
- Figures on migration among minority ethnic groups show a generally similar pattern, with the large majority of moves being within the District

Population Migration

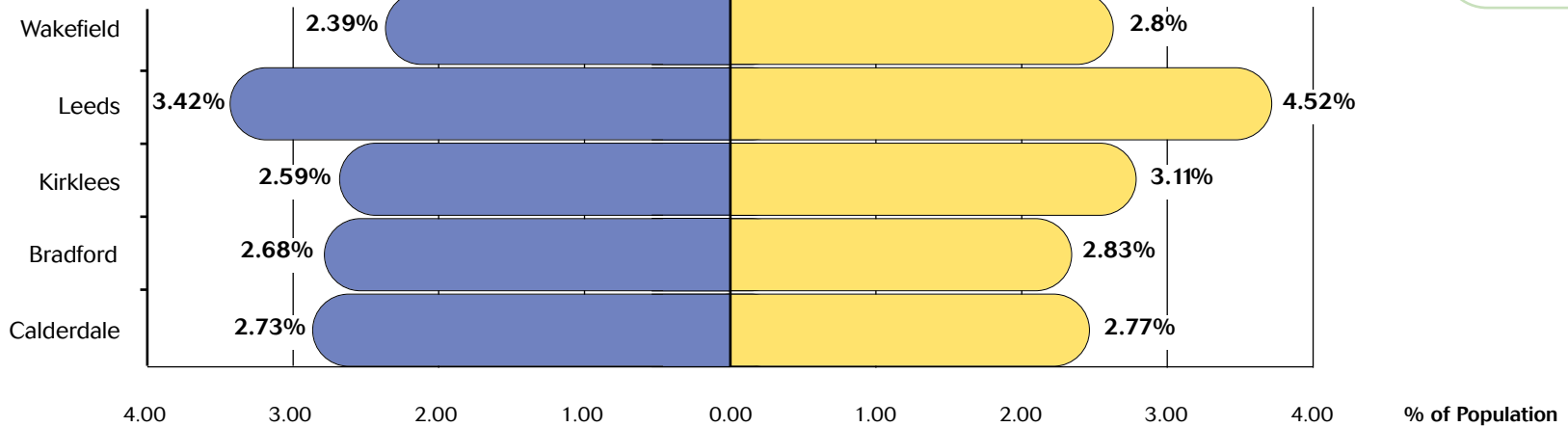
Migration in Calderdale 2001 (White and Other Groups)

Type of Migration



Migration 2001 (movements as a proportion of resident population)

District



Population Migration

Table 4 - Migration into and out of Calderdale

	All Population				Moved out of the Area*	Non-White Ethnic Groups				
	Residents who moved house during the year preceding the Census					Total	Residents who moved house during the year preceding the Census			
	Total **	From other parts of UK	From Outside UK	From within the District	Total		Total **	From other parts of UK	From Outside UK	From within the District
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE	20,810	4,707	620	14,116	5,248	1,574	291	243	835	431
Percentage	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE	10.8	2.5	0.3	7.3	2.7	11.7	2.2	1.8	6.2	3.2
ENGLAND	12.2	n/a	0.7	n/a	n/a	16.0	n/a	2.5	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE	12.4	n/a	0.5	n/a	n/a	13.9	n/a	1.9	n/a	n/a
Bradford	12.0	2.3	0.5	8.1	2.7	12.4	1.5	1.5	7.6	1.7
Kirklees	11.4	2.8	0.4	7.5	2.6	11.2	1.8	1.0	6.9	1.8
Leeds	14.6	3.8	0.7	9.2	3.4	19.5	4.1	3.5	9.9	3.4
Wakefield	10.4	2.6	0.2	7.0	2.4	14.9	4.4	2.7	6.1	6.0
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	11.5	2.6	0.3	7.8	3.4	15.3	2.9	2.3	8.4	4.6
Oldham	10.2	2.0	0.3	7.1	2.6	13.6	1.5	1.1	9.1	1.6
Pendle	11.4	2.8	0.4	7.4	3.1	10.3	1.1	1.4	6.1	2.3
Rochdale	10.6	2.5	0.3	7.1	2.7	11.9	2.3	1.2	6.8	2.3
Rossendale	11.0	3.4	0.2	6.7	3.7	9.7	2.5	0.5	5.6	5.4

Source: Census 2001 Table KS24 Migration

Migrants are defined in the Census as people whose address one year before Census day was different to their address on Census day.

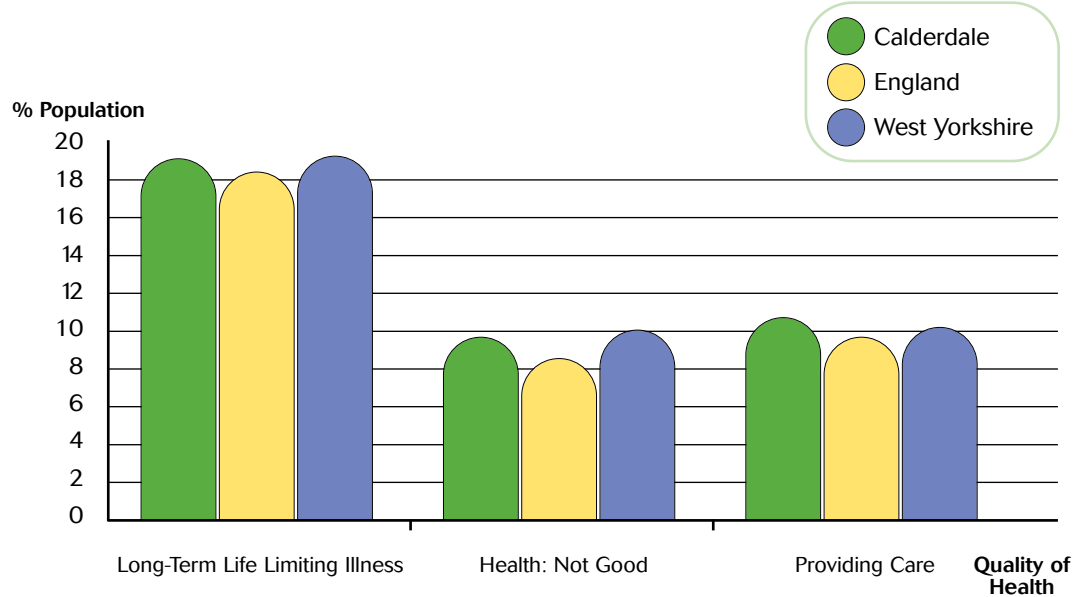
* People whose address one year ago was within the area but whose current address is outside the area but within the UK expressed as a percentage of current population of the area.

** Totals here do not equal the sum of the 3 following columns due to a small number who had no fixed address previously

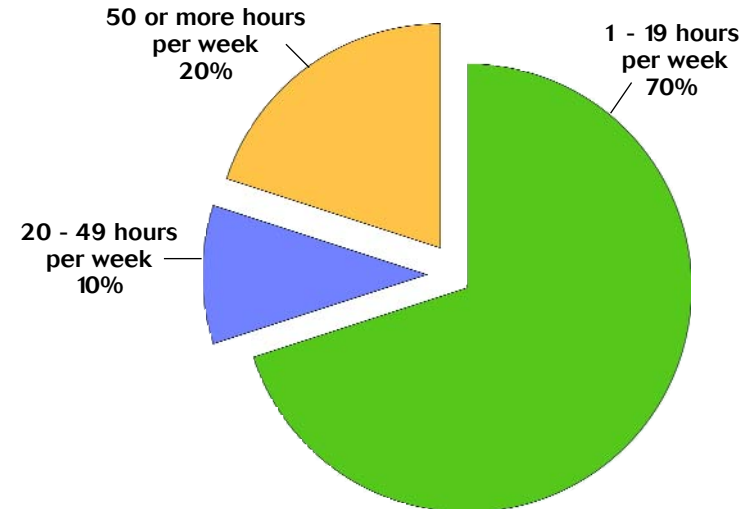
All the percentages are of the total population in each group

Population Health and Care

Health Condition and Care Provision



Carers/Hours of Care



Key Points

- The 2001 Census shows a very large rise in the proportion of the population in Calderdale describing themselves (or members of their family/household) as having a Long-Term Life Limiting Illness. This reflects the English trend
- Current levels of Long-Term Life Limiting Illness are around the England and the West Yorkshire average, with only Wakefield showing much higher levels
- Almost 10% of residents described their general health as Not Good, higher than the England figure but below the West Yorkshire figure, Wakefield again showing as significantly higher than Calderdale
- About 1 in 10 residents provide unpaid care in some form to family, friends or neighbours, and 2% of all residents estimate that they provide 50 hours or more of unpaid care per week. Figures across West Yorkshire are very similar, although unpaid carers are again a higher proportion in Wakefield

Population Health and Care

Table 5 - Health and Social Care

	Long-Term Life Limiting Illness*		General Health**	% of Population providing Unpaid Care #			
	All Residents	Residents of working age	People whose health is Not Good	Total* hours per week	1 - 19 hours per week	20 - 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	35,322	16,056	18,931	19,748	13,890	1,970	3,888
CALDERDALE 1991	24,080	16,925	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Percentage	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	18.4	13.7	9.8	10.3	7.2	1.0	2.0
CALDERDALE 1991	12.5	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	17.9	13.3	9.0	9.9	6.8	1.1	2.0
ENGLAND 1991	12.9	12.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	18.8	14.3	10.3	10.3	6.9	1.2	2.2
W YORKSHIRE 1991	12.5	12.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bradford	18.5	14.6	10.2	10.3	6.8	1.2	2.3
Kirklees	18.0	13.5	9.8	10.3	7.1	1.2	2.1
Leeds	18.0	13.0	9.8	9.8	6.7	1.1	2.0
Wakefield	22.4	17.9	12.3	11.1	7.0	1.4	2.7
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities							
Burnley	22.1	18.4	11.9	10.9	7.3	1.2	2.5
Oldham	20.3	16.8	11.2	10.8	7.1	1.3	2.4
Pendle	21.0	17.1	11.4	11.0	7.5	1.2	2.2
Rochdale	20.6	17.4	11.2	10.7	7.1	1.3	2.3
Rossendale	20.3	16.9	10.8	10.8	7.3	1.2	2.3

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 12 and 13, 2001 Census KS08 Health and Provision of Unpaid Care

* Long-Term Life Limiting Illness is a self defined status that covers any long-term illness; health problem or disability which limits daily activities or work and includes problems due to old age. Percentages are of the total in that age-group. Note that the figures for working-age population are not strictly comparable, since in 2001 a very broad definition was used, i.e. 16-74

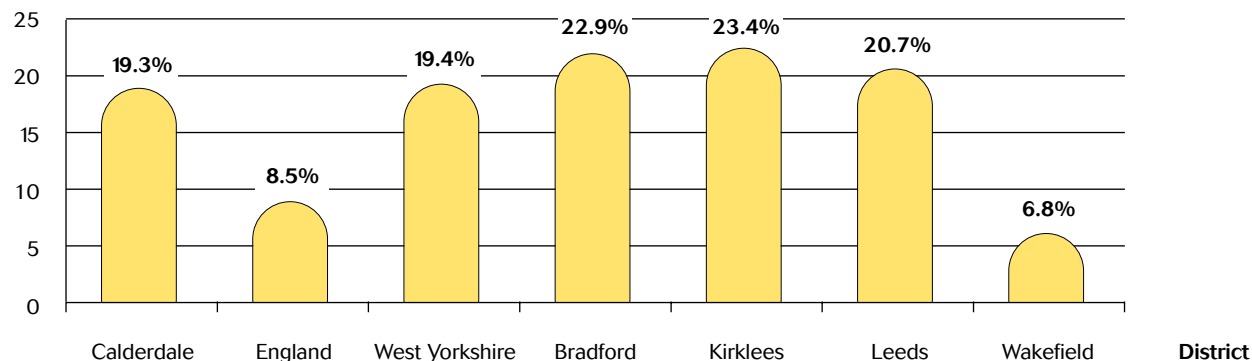
** General health is a self defined status of health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

Provision of unpaid care: looking after, giving help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental ill-health or disability or problems relating to old age, regardless of where the care is provided.

3. Households Facilities

Households without Central Heating

% of Households



Key Points

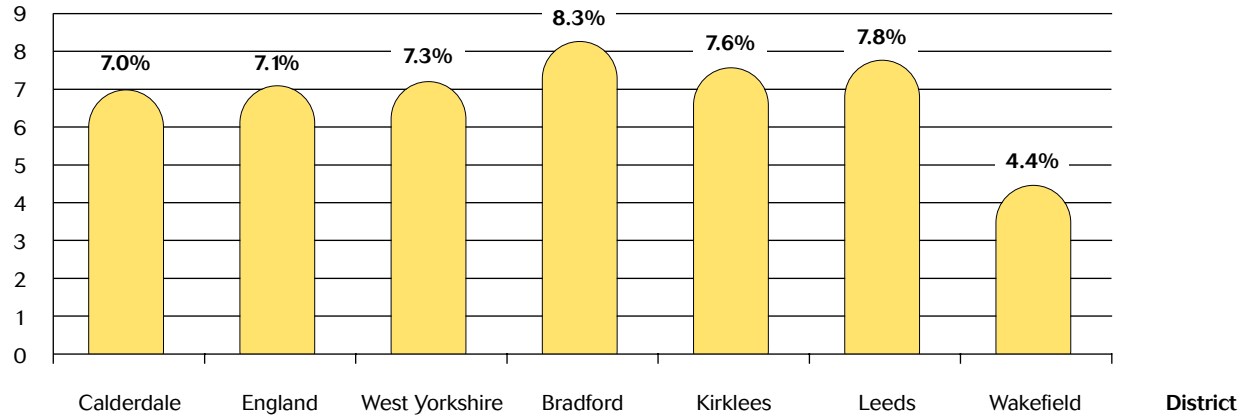
There have been a number of clear and important developments related to household facilities

- The rate of over-crowding in Calderdale is slightly below the West Yorkshire and England averages, although clearly above the Wakefield figure and several neighbouring districts in Lancashire and Greater Manchester. The measure of over-crowding has been changed substantially since 1991, so that no comparison can be made
- There has been a rapid decrease in the number of households without central heating, but the Calderdale and West Yorkshire figures remain far higher than the average for England. Overall, Calderdale has fewer households with central heating than all West Yorkshire districts apart from Wakefield
- The number of households lacking sole use of both a bath/shower and toilet has fallen by 60% to 324, and is below the West Yorkshire and England percentages
- Car ownership has continued to rise sharply, but almost one in three households does not have any car or van, well above the England figure but below the figure for West Yorkshire

Households Facilities

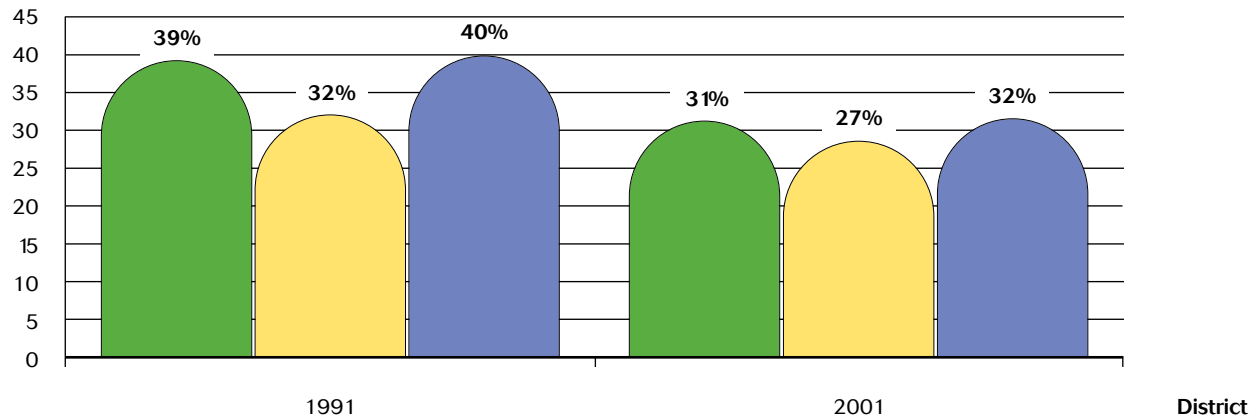
Over-crowding

% of Households



Households without a car

% of Households



Households Facilities

Table 6 - Household Facilities

	Total Households	Average No. of Rooms	Average No. of People	Over-crowding*	Without . . .		
					Central Heating	Sole use of bath/shower and toilet	A Car or Van
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	80,937	5.15	2.36	5,661	15,629	324	25,111
CALDERDALE 1991	n/a	4.83	2.45	n/a	25,717	816	30,215
Percentage	No.	No.	No.	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	80,937	5.15	2.36	7.0	19.3	0.4	31.0
CALDERDALE 1991	n/a	4.83	2.45	n/a	33.2	1.1	39.0
ENGLAND 2001	20,451,427	5.33	2.36	7.1	8.5	0.5	26.8
ENGLAND 1991	n/a	5.08	2.47	n/a	18.5	1.3	32.4
W YORKSHIRE 2001	854,040	5.16	2.40	7.3	19.4	0.6	32.2
W YORKSHIRE 1991	n/a	4.88	2.48	n/a	32.7	1.0	39.8
Bradford	180,246	5.23	2.55	8.3	22.9	0.5	32.5
Kirklees	159,031	5.14	2.41	7.6	23.4	0.4	29.6
Leeds	301,614	5.13	2.34	7.8	20.7	1.0	34.5
Wakefield	132,212	5.15	2.35	4.4	6.8	0.2	30.6
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities							
Burnley	36,796	5.19	2.40	5.3	18.0	0.3	34.1
Oldham	87,824	5.00	2.45	7.3	7.3	0.2	34.4
Pendle	35,961	5.26	2.46	6.1	20.2	0.2	29.6
Rochdale	83,452	5.07	2.43	7.0	8.0	0.2	33.5
Rossendale	27,113	5.31	2.39	5.2	9.0	0.2	25.4

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table G, LBS Table 22 and LBS Table 59 2001 Census Table KS20 Household Composition

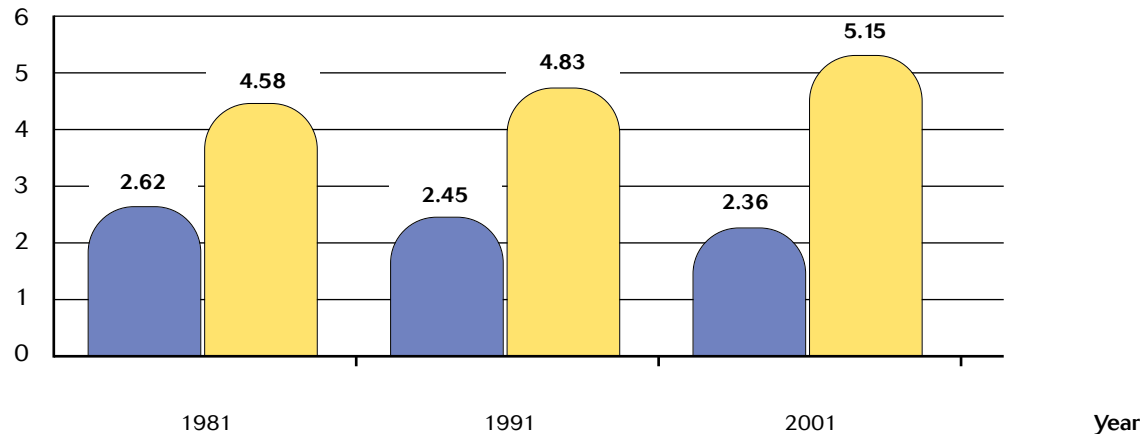
Comparable information for total households in 1991 is not available because definitional changes in relation to non-permanent accommodation

* The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and over-crowding, and is measured by the number of people compared to the number of rooms e.g. a one person household requires two common rooms and a bedroom. This measure cannot accurately be compared with the 1991 Census measure of over-crowding

Households Composition

Average Household Size (People and Rooms)

Number of People and Rooms per Household



● Average Number of People
● Average Number of Rooms

Key Points

- Whilst the average number of rooms per household has risen steadily since 1981 the number of people in each household has fallen by 10% in 20 years
- These dual changes reflect the English trends and contribute largely to the rise in total numbers of households across the country, with implications for pressure on land for new housing developments
- Households containing dependent children account for one-third of all households in Calderdale, slightly below the English average but higher than in 1991
- Lone parent households make up 6.6% of all households, up from 4.4% in 1991. They now comprise almost one-fifth of all households with dependent children in Calderdale. These changes and proportions closely reflect the England trends, although the percentage is below the average for both England and West Yorkshire
- Households with one or more pensioners have decreased slightly as a percentage of all households, although Calderdale still has a higher proportion than the rest of West Yorkshire
- The number of single-person households (excluding pensioners) has risen sharply, in line with the England and West Yorkshire trends
- Altogether, households comprising only one person now account for almost one-third of all households
- Single pensioner households are the highest in West Yorkshire and are above the average for both England and West Yorkshire

Households Composition

Table 7 - Household Composition

	Households with Dependent Children				Households without Dependent Children				
	Total Households	Couple with Dept Children*	Lone Parent with Dept Children*	Other House-holds with Dept Children*	Single Pensioner	Other Single Person	2+, only Pensioners	Other Households with 2+ Adults & No Dept Children	Other **
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	80,937	17,313	5,320	2,183	12,113	12,548	7,124	22,364	1,972
Percentages	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	80,937	21.4	6.6	2.73	15.0	15.5	8.8	27.6	2.4
CALDERDALE 1991	n/a	20.5	4.4	n/a	17.0	11.2	9.4	32.1	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	20,451,427	20.8	6.4	2.2	14.4	15.7	9.3	27.1	4.1
ENGLAND 1991	n/a	20.3	4.1	n/a	15.0	11.7	9.8	33.6	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	854,040	21.2	7.0	2.78	14.4	15.7	8.8	26.8	3.4
W YORKSHIRE 1991	n/a	20.6	4.5	n/a	15.8	11.8	9.2	32.4	n/a
Bradford	180,246	22.4	7.4	4.19	14.3	14.5	8.5	25.5	3.2
Kirklees	159,031	21.9	6.8	2.49	14.3	15.9	8.5	27.4	2.6
Leeds	301,614	19.4	7.1	3.37	14.4	17.3	8.9	25.8	3.9
Wakefield	132,212	22.4	6.6	1.89	14.5	13.8	9.0	29.6	2.1
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities									
Burnley	36,796	22.1	8.7	2.81	14.6	15.3	8.5	25.7	2.3
Oldham	87,824	22.4	8.3	3.17	14.7	14.8	7.8	26.6	2.3
Pendle	35,961	22.1	6.4	3.65	14.8	15.0	9.0	26.7	2.3
Rochdale	83,452	22.4	8.3	2.81	14.2	16.2	7.8	26.0	2.3
Rossendale	27,113	23.1	7.5	1.92	13.5	15.9	8.1	27.8	2.2

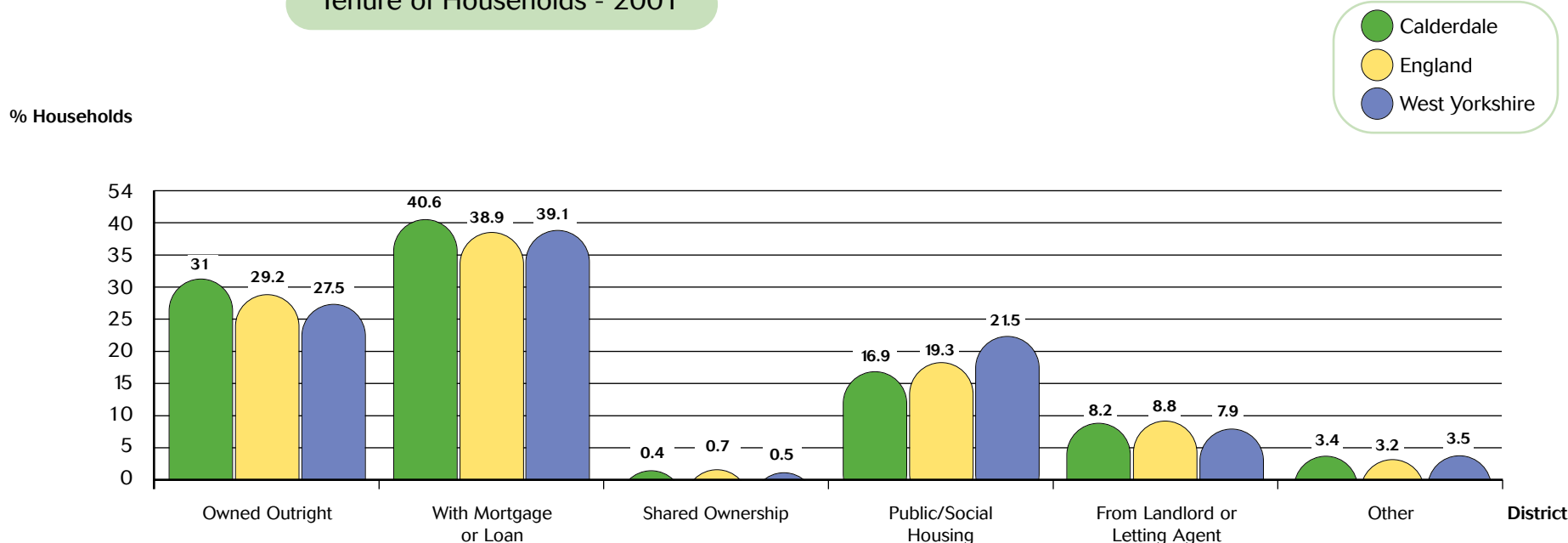
Source: a. 1991 - Census Table L, Table 42, Table 47 b. 2001 - Census Table KS20 Household Composition

* A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 - 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 - 18 who is a full-time student and in a family with parent(s). This is a different definition from 1991 which was: person aged 0-15 or 16-18 never married, in full-time education and economically inactive.

** Other includes Households comprising only Full-time Students, and Other not specified in the Census

Households Tenure

Tenure of Households - 2001



Key Points

- Calderdale continues to have a relatively high proportion of owner-occupied housing. Including "shared ownership" this accounts for 72% of the total, 3% higher than the English average and further above the West Yorkshire average
- The size of the owner-occupied sector has actually fallen slightly since 1991 in Calderdale, whilst in England and West Yorkshire it has continued to grow
- Within owner-occupation, an increasing proportion now own their houses outright, although in Calderdale this has risen more slowly than is the English average, but is still the highest in West Yorkshire
- The proportion renting their homes from local authorities or housing associations (i.e. Public/Social Housing) has continued to decline, from 20% to 17%, significantly below the English average. In Calderdale the Council's housing stocks were transferred to Pennine Housing shortly before the 2001 Census
- There has been a substantial rise in the privately rented sector (including housing that is rented with a job or business), which now accounts for about 1 in 9 households. Growth in Calderdale has out-stripped that in West Yorkshire as a whole or England

Households Tenure

Table 8 - Tenure

		TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTED		OTHER
			Owned Outright	With Mortgage or Loan	Shared Ownership*	Public/Social** Housing	From Landlord or Letting Agent	Other (Total) ***
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE		80,937	24,725	32,831	352	13,664	6,594	2,771
Percentage	No.	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001		80,937	31	40.6	0.4	16.9	8.2	3.4
CALDERDALE 1991		n/a	28.4	44.5	n/a	19.9	6.1	1.1
ENGLAND 2001		20,451,427	29.2	38.9	0.7	19.3	8.8	3.2
ENGLAND 1991		n/a	24.1	43.5	n/a	23.1	7.4	1.9
W YORKSHIRE 2001		854,040	27.5	39.1	0.5	21.5	7.9	3.5
W YORKSHIRE 1991		n/a	23.4	42.8	n/a	26.1	6.5	1.3
Bradford		180,246	29.5	41.5	0.7	16.3	8.7	3.3
Kirklees		159,031	30.5	39.8	0.4	17.2	8.1	4.0
Leeds		301,614	24.6	37.2	0.4	25.2	8.4	4.2
Wakefield		132,212	26.1	38.5	0.6	27.9	5.0	1.9
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities								
Burnley		36,796	29.7	42.1	0.3	15.0	9.3	3.6
Oldham		87,824	28.7	39.2	0.5	22.9	5.5	3.1
Pendle		35,961	36.0	38.9	0.2	12.7	8.7	3.5
Rochdale		83,452	26.4	39.6	0.5	24.9	5.7	3.1
Rossendale		27,113	29.9	41.6	0.4	17.9	6.9	3.4

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 20 2001 Census Table KS18 Tenure

* In Shared Ownership, the occupier pays part rent and part mortgage

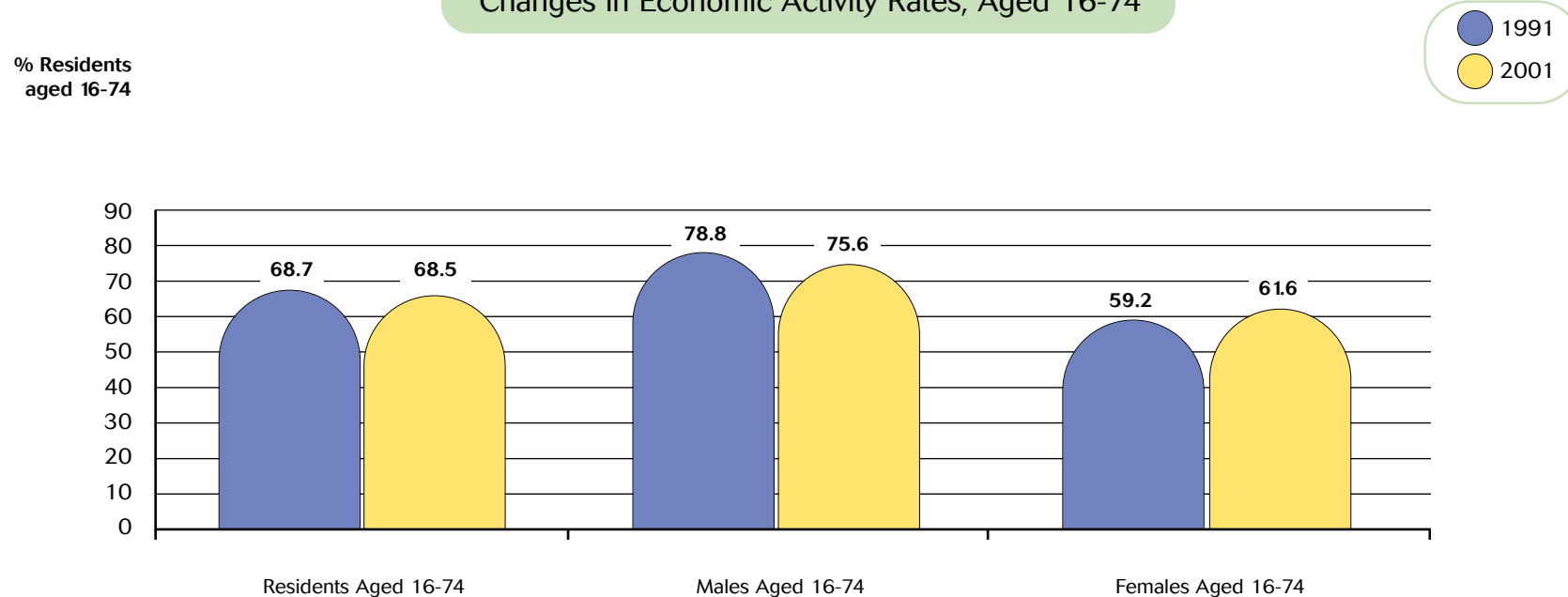
** Public/Social Housing includes Local Authority, Housing Associations, Registered Social Landlords (RSLs)

*** Other. In 2001, this includes tied housing/housing rented with a business, second residences, holiday accommodation, student accommodation. In 1991, Census tenure tables did not separately identify second/holiday residences or student accommodation, and therefore includes only tied housing/housing rented with a business
This table excludes households in non-permanent accommodation (e.g caravans, houseboats)

4. Economic Activity Rates

Rates

Changes in Economic Activity Rates, Aged 16-74



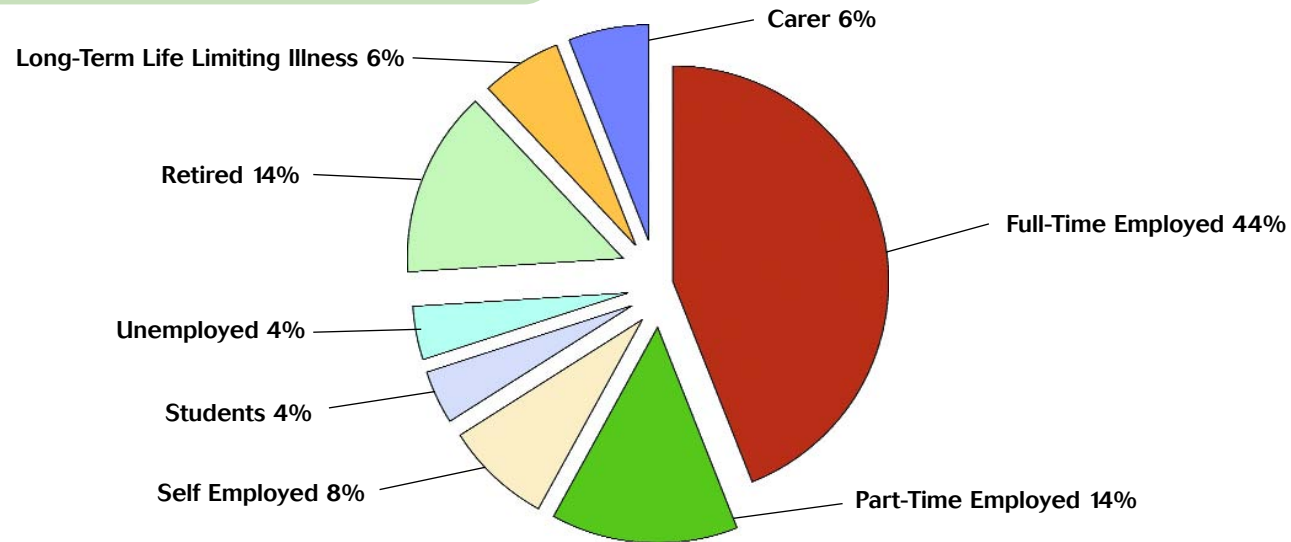
Key Points

2001 Census figures focus on the 16-74 age group for analysis of economic activity, employment and occupation, whilst the 1991 Census used pensionable age (59/64) as the cut off

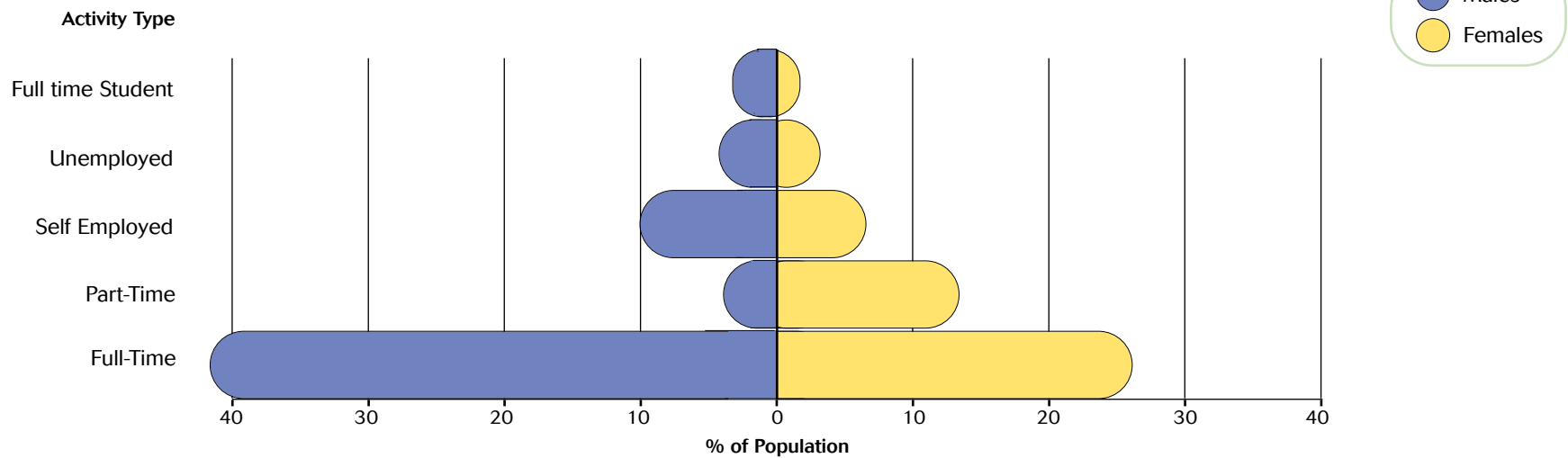
- Economic activity rates in Calderdale have remained largely static overall
- However, this disguises a marked fall in the rate for males aged 16-74, and a corresponding sharp rise in the female rate
- Economic activity rates in Calderdale remain significantly above the West Yorkshire and England figures for both men and women and are the highest overall when compared to other Districts in West Yorkshire and our neighbours in Lancashire and Greater Manchester
- The numbers of Calderdale residents employed full-time fell by nearly two thousand over the decade, but this was more than compensated for by the rise in the number employed part-time or self employed
- Unemployment has fallen sharply, although this self-defined measure has decreased somewhat less rapidly than the average for England
- The unemployment rate for men remains above the England figure but for women is about the same as the England average, and in both cases is close to the West Yorkshire figure

Economic Activity Rates

Economic Activity of Calderdale Residents Aged 16-74



Economic Activity by Gender of Calderdale Residents Aged 16-74



Economic Activity Rates

Table 9 - Economic Activity Rates

	RESIDENTS AGED 16- 74			MALES AGED 16 - 74			FEMALES AGED 16 - 74		
	No	Economically Active		No	Economically Active		No	Economically Active	
		Total Population	No		%	Total Population		No	%
CALDERDALE 2001	136,731	93,590	68.5	66,867	50,560	75.6	69,864	43,030	61.6
CALDERDALE 1991	137,784	94,711	68.7	67,193	52,935	78.8	70,591	41,776	59.2
ENGLAND 2001	35,532,091	23,756,707	66.9	17,489,977	12,969,059	74.2	18,042,114	10,787,648	59.8
ENGLAND 1991	34,286,683	23,044,619	67.2	16,835,377	13,206,723	78.4	17,451,306	9,837,896	56.4
W YORKSHIRE 2001	1,489,740	974,627	65.4	727,753	528,821	72.7	761,987	445,806	58.5
W YORKSHIRE 1991	1,450,559	969,578	66.8	709,864	550,099	77.5	740,695	419,479	56.6
Bradford	326,778	207,122	63.4	114,572	114,572	72.2	168,165	92,550	55.0
Kirklees	277,601	184,530	66.5	101,117	101,117	74.1	141,203	83,413	59.1
Leeds	520,479	342,706	65.8	182,776	182,776	72.1	266,781	159,930	60.0
Wakefield	228,151	146,679	64.3	79,796	79,796	71.1	115,974	66,883	57.7
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities									
Burnley	62,617	40,245	64.3	30,462	21,675	71.2	32,155	18,570	57.8
Oldham	152,602	99,003	64.9	74,054	53,713	72.5	78,548	45,290	57.7
Pendle	62,344	39,490	63.3	30,757	22,077	71.8	31,587	17,413	55.1
Rochdale	145,068	93,044	64.1	70,912	50,577	71.3	74,156	42,467	57.3
Rossendale	46,644	31,312	67.1	23,015	16,979	73.8	23,629	14,333	60.7

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 8 2001 Census Table KS09a Economic Activity

An economically active person is a person who was working or looking for work (and was available to start in the next two weeks) in the week before the Census. This question was only asked of people aged 16-74.

1991 Calderdale Census Digest figures were for age 16-64 (males) and 16-59 (females) and therefore the 1991 figures here differ from those in the 1991 Calderdale Census Digest

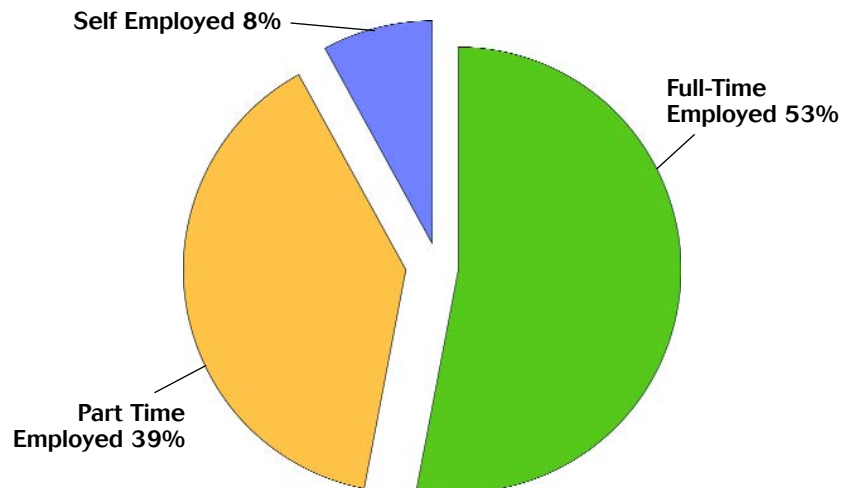
Economic Activity Breakdown

Households with no person in employment

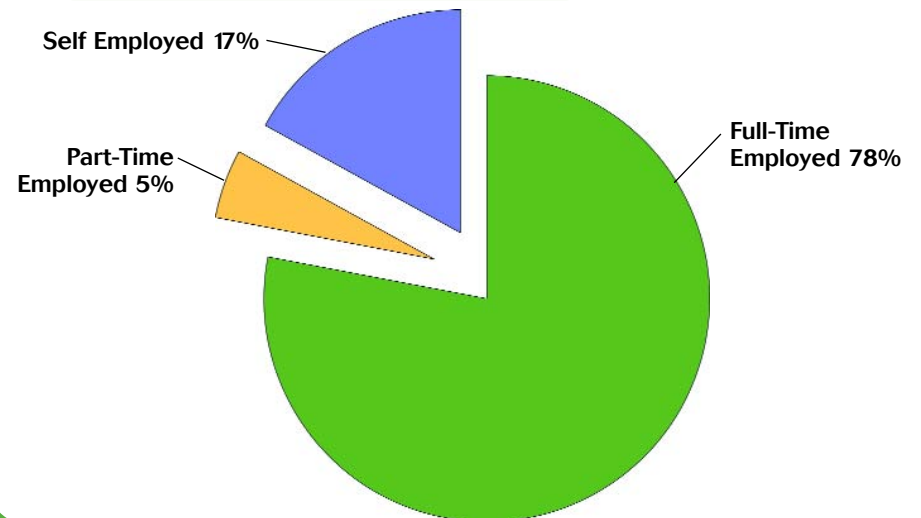
% of Households



Employment of Females in Calderdale 2001 (as % of those in employment)



Employment of Males in Calderdale 2001 (as % of those in employment)



Economic Activity Breakdown

Table 10a - Economic Activity Breakdown - All aged 16-74

	Employed				Self Employed		Unemployed		Full-time Student **	
	Full Time*		Part Time*		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%						
CALDERDALE 2001	56,820	60.7	17,895	19.1	10,988	11.7	5,155	5.5	2,732	2.9
CALDERDALE 1991	58,603	61.9	16,286	17.2	10,328	10.9	8,298	8.8	n/a	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	14,499,241	61.0	4,196,041	17.7	2,954,988	12.4	1,188,855	5.0	917,582	3.9
ENGLAND 1991	14,261,324	61.9	3,713,238	16.1	2,678,263	11.6	2,105,689	9.1	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	593,596	60.9	184,122	18.9	100,961	10.4	54,093	5.6	41,855	4.3
W YORKSHIRE 1991	603,388	62.2	166,628	17.2	94,319	9.7	92,050	9.5	n/a	n/a
Bradford	123,341	59.5	39,040	18.8	22,177	10.7	14,281	6.9	8,283	4.0
Kirklees	111,504	60.4	35,032	19.0	20,965	11.4	9,327	5.1	7,702	4.2
Leeds	210,472	61.4	62,614	18.3	33,584	9.8	17,280	5.0	18,756	5.5
Wakefield	91,459	62.4	29,541	20.1	13,247	9.0	8,050	5.5	4,382	3.0
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	25,359	63.0	7,730	19.2	3,869	9.6	1,967	4.9	1,320	3.3
Oldham	62,087	62.7	17,661	17.8	10,354	10.5	5,632	5.7	3,269	3.3
Pendle	23,723	60.1	7,151	18.1	5,095	12.9	2,220	5.6	1,301	3.3
Rochdale	57,252	61.5	16,868	18.1	10,157	10.9	5,649	6.1	3,118	3.4
Rossendale	19,717	63.0	5,371	17.2	3,997	12.8	1,328	4.2	899	2.9

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 8 2001 Census Table KS09a Economic Activity

Percentages are a percentage of the population aged 16 to 74 who are economically active. 1991 Calderdale Census Digest figures were for age 16-64 (males) and 16-59 (females) and therefore the 1991 figures here differ from the 1991 Calderdale Census Digest

People on a government scheme in 2001 are included as if they were working full-part time etc., but in 1991 were shown as a separate category. These are not shown here and therefore the 1991 figures do not total 100%

* For the Census; part-time is defined as working 30 hours or less a week. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

** 1991 Census included economically active students in the employed figures, they are not identified separately

Economic Activity Breakdown

Table 10b - Economic Activity Breakdown - Females aged 16-74

	Employed				Self Employed		Unemployed		Full-time Student **	
	Full Time*		Part Time*		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%						
CALDERDALE 2001	21,080	49.0	15,669	36.4	3,060	7.1	1,741	4.0	1,480	3.4
CALDERDALE 1991	21,324	51.0	14,755	35.3	2,535	6.1	2,642	6.3	n/a	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	5,443,737	50.5	3,607,174	33.4	795,756	7.4	441,879	4.1	499,102	4.6
ENGLAND 1991	5,148,707	52.3	3,312,088	33.7	608,833	6.2	657,337	6.7	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	220,019	49.4	158,684	35.6	25,948	5.8	18,524	4.2	22,631	5.1
W YORKSHIRE 1991	214,350	51.1	150,538	35.9	21,936	5.2	27,274	6.5	n/a	n/a
Bradford	45,650	49.3	32,582	35.2	5,393	5.8	4,513	4.9	4,412	4.8
Kirklees	40,395	48.4	30,055	36.0	5,439	6.5	3,385	4.1	4,139	5.0
Leeds	80,940	50.6	54,248	33.9	8,711	5.4	5,901	3.7	10,130	6.3
Wakefield	31,954	47.8	26,130	39.1	3,345	5.0	2,984	4.5	2,470	3.7
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	9,570	51.5	6,488	34.9	1,075	5.8	682	3.7	755	4.1
Oldham	24,548	54.2	14,647	32.3	2,401	5.3	1,951	4.3	1,743	3.8
Pendle	8,739	50.2	5,856	33.6	1,311	7.5	810	4.7	697	4.0
Rochdale	22,102	52.0	14,324	33.7	2,334	5.5	1,992	4.7	1,715	4.0
Rossendale	7,586	52.9	4,624	32.3	1,116	7.8	492	3.4	515	3.6

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 8 2001 Census Table KS09a Economic Activity

Percentages are a percentage of the female population aged 16 to 74 who are economically active. 1991 Calderdale Census Digest figures were for age 16-64 (males) and 16-59 (females) and therefore the 1991 figures here differ from the 1991 Calderdale Census Digest

People on a government scheme in 2001 are included as if they were working full-part time etc., but in 1991 were shown as a separate category. These are not shown here and therefore the 1991 figures do not total 100%

* For the Census; part-time is defined as working 30 hours or less a week. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

** 1991 Census included economically active students in the employed figures, they are not identified separately

Economic Activity Breakdown

Table 10c - Economic Activity Breakdown - Males aged 16-74

	Employed				Self Employed		Unemployed		Full-time Student **	
	Full Time*		Part Time*		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%						
CALDERDALE 2001	35,740	70.7	2,226	4.4	7,928	15.7	3,414	6.8	1,252	2.5
CALDERDALE 1991	37,279	70.4	1,531	2.9	7,793	14.7	5,656	10.7	n/a	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	9,055,504	69.8	588,867	4.5	2,159,232	16.6	746,976	5.8	418,480	3.2
ENGLAND 1991	9,112,617	68.8	401,150	3.0	2,069,430	15.8	1,448,352	10.9	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	373,577	70.6	25,438	4.8	75,013	14.2	35,569	6.7	19,224	3.6
W YORKSHIRE 1991	389,038	70.7	16,090	2.9	72,383	13.2	64,776	11.8	n/a	n/a
Bradford	77,691	67.8	6,458	5.6	16,784	14.6	9,768	8.5	3,871	3.4
Kirklees	71,109	70.3	4,977	4.9	15,526	15.4	5,942	5.9	3,563	3.5
Leeds	129,532	70.9	8,366	4.6	24,873	13.6	11,379	6.2	8,626	4.7
Wakefield	59,505	74.6	3,411	4.3	9,902	12.4	5,066	6.3	1,912	2.4
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	15,789	72.8	1,242	5.7	2,794	12.9	1,285	5.9	565	2.6
Oldham	37,539	69.9	3,014	5.6	7,953	14.8	3,681	6.9	1,526	2.8
Pendle	14,984	67.9	1,295	5.9	3,784	17.1	1,410	6.4	604	2.7
Rochdale	35,150	69.5	2,544	5.0	7,823	15.5	3,657	7.2	1,403	2.8
Rossendale	12,131	71.4	747	4.4	2,881	17.0	836	4.9	384	2.3

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 8 2001 Census Table KS09a Economic Activity

Percentages are a percentage of the male population aged 16 to 74 who are economically active. 1991 Calderdale Census Digest figures were for age 16-64 (males) and 16-59 (females) and therefore the 1991 figures here differ from the 1991 Calderdale Census Digest

People on a government scheme in 2001 are included as if they were working full, part time etc., but in 1991 were shown as a separate category. These are not shown here and therefore the 1991 figures do not total 100%

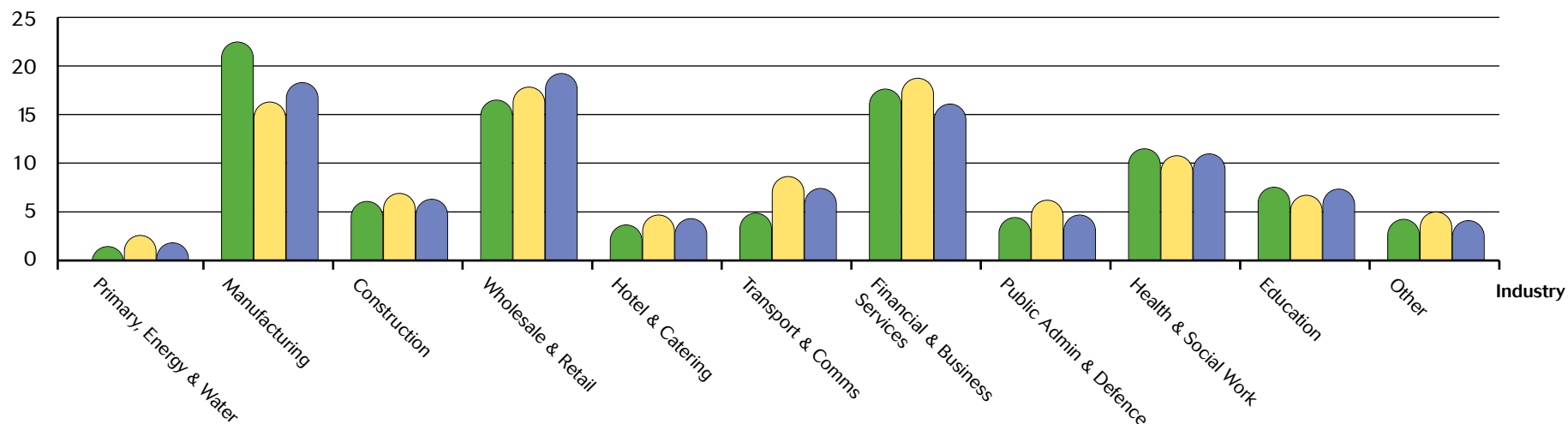
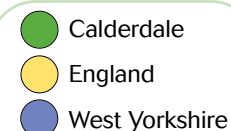
* For the Census; part-time is defined as working 30 hours or less a week. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

** 1991 Census included economically active students in the employed figures, they are not identified separately

Economic Activity Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment

% of Economically Active Population Aged 16-74

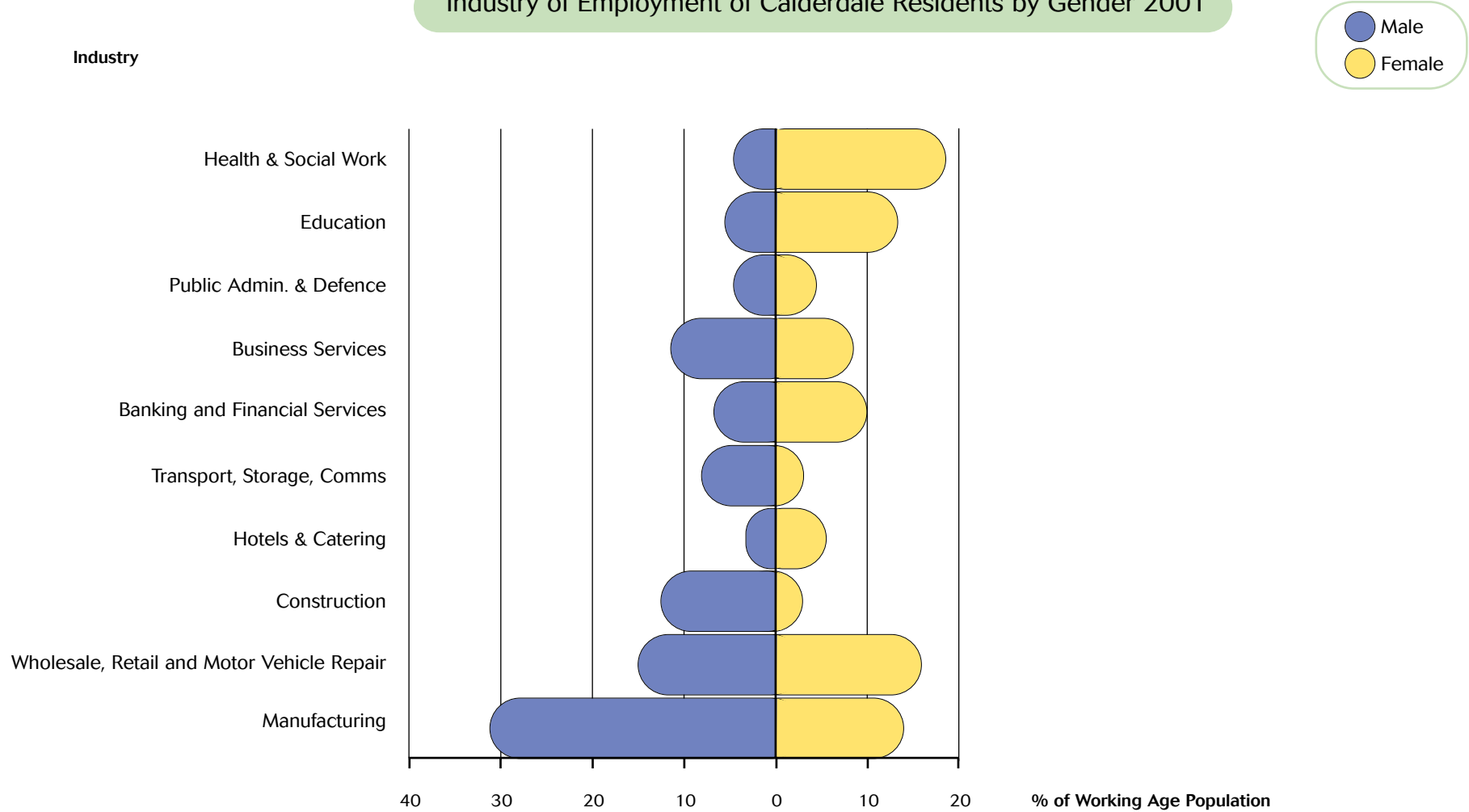


Key Points

- Changes in the categories used in the Census limit the comparisons that can be made with 1991
- Total employment of Calderdale residents has risen by 3.2% to over 88,000
- Employment in the Manufacturing sector has continued its long-term decline, but Manufacturing remains the largest single sector and continues to employ a far higher proportion than the English average. Within West Yorkshire, only Kirklees has a higher proportion engaged in Manufacturing
- Employment in Construction is slightly higher than in 1991, and although close to the West Yorkshire average, it remains below the English average
- The Primary, Energy and Water sector has experienced a large fall in employment, although slightly less than the West Yorkshire average
- The Financial Services and Real Estate sector has continued to grow strongly, and accounts for about the same proportion of employment as the England average

Economic Activity Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment of Calderdale Residents by Gender 2001



Economic Activity Industry of Employment

Table 11 - Employment by Industrial Sector

	Total Employed	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	88,038	1,343	19,828	5,426	13,608	3,467	4,445	15,677	3,604	9,678	7,254	3,708
CALDERDALE 1991	85,330	4,605	23,216	5,071		20164		10,001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Percentage	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	88,038	1.5	22.5	6.2	15.5	3.9	5.1	17.8	4.1	11.0	8.2	4.2
CALDERDALE 1991	85,330	5.4	27.2	5.9		23.6		11.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
ENGLAND 2001	22,441,498	2.4	14.8	6.8	16.9	4.7	7.1	18.0	5.7	10.7	7.7	5.2
ENGLAND 1991	20,719,001	6.3	18.0	7.3		27.1		12.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
W YORKSHIRE 2001	914,163	1.9	18.1	6.3	18.2	4.6	6.1	16.2	4.8	11.2	8.2	4.4
W YORKSHIRE 1991	865,440	6.5	22.1	6.7		27.3		10.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bradford	191,250	1.4	18.6	5.6	19.2	4.6	6.2	15.6	5.0	11.1	8.7	4.1
Kirklees	174,023	1.6	23.8	6.4	17.8	4.4	5.5	13.2	4.3	10.7	8.2	4.2
Leeds	101,697	1.9	14.2	6.4	17.2	4.9	6.5	19.4	4.6	11.8	8.5	4.8
Wakefield	138,021	3.1	16.7	7.5	21.7	4.5	6.8	12.4	5.8	10.9	6.7	4.0
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities												
Burnley	38,098	1.1	29.3	5.2	18.2	4.3	4.7	9.9	4.3	12.9	6.3	3.8
Oldham	92,777	1.3	20.3	7.1	20.4	4.6	6.7	12.8	5.0	10.8	7.5	3.7
Pendle	37,044	1.5	30.3	5.3	18.1	4.3	4.8	10.3	4.3	10.5	7.1	3.5
Rochdale	86,867	1.2	19.5	7.0	20.7	4.2	7.1	12.1	5.0	12.2	7.3	3.7
Rossendale	29,878	1.3	23.1	7.4	16.7	3.6	7.2	11.9	4.7	12.1	8.2	3.9

Source: 1991 LBS Table 8 & LBS Table 23 2001 Census Table KS11a Industry of Employment

1991 figures are used only as best estimates, since some of the categories have changed. As a result the 1991 totals for D, E and F are combined.

* 1991 Census did not disaggregate data on public services and public administration

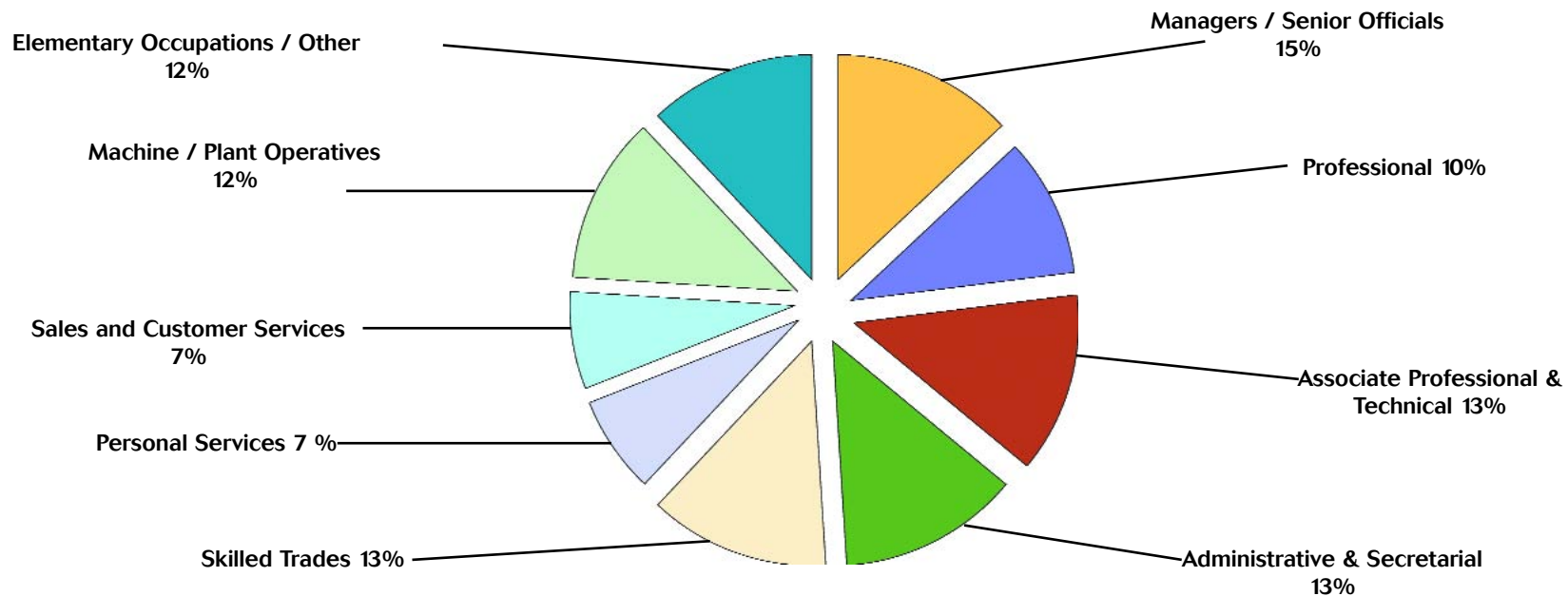
Employment includes any permanent, temporary or casual work done in the week before the Census plus maternity and sick leave, holiday and unpaid work for a family business.

A: Primary, Energy & Water, B: Manufacturing, C: Construction, D: Wholesale & Retail, E: Hotels & Catering, F: Transport, Storage and Communications,

G: Financial and Business Services, H: Public Administration and Defence, I: Health and Social Work, J: Education, K: Other

Economic Activity Occupation Groups

Occupation Groups of Calderdale Residents 2001



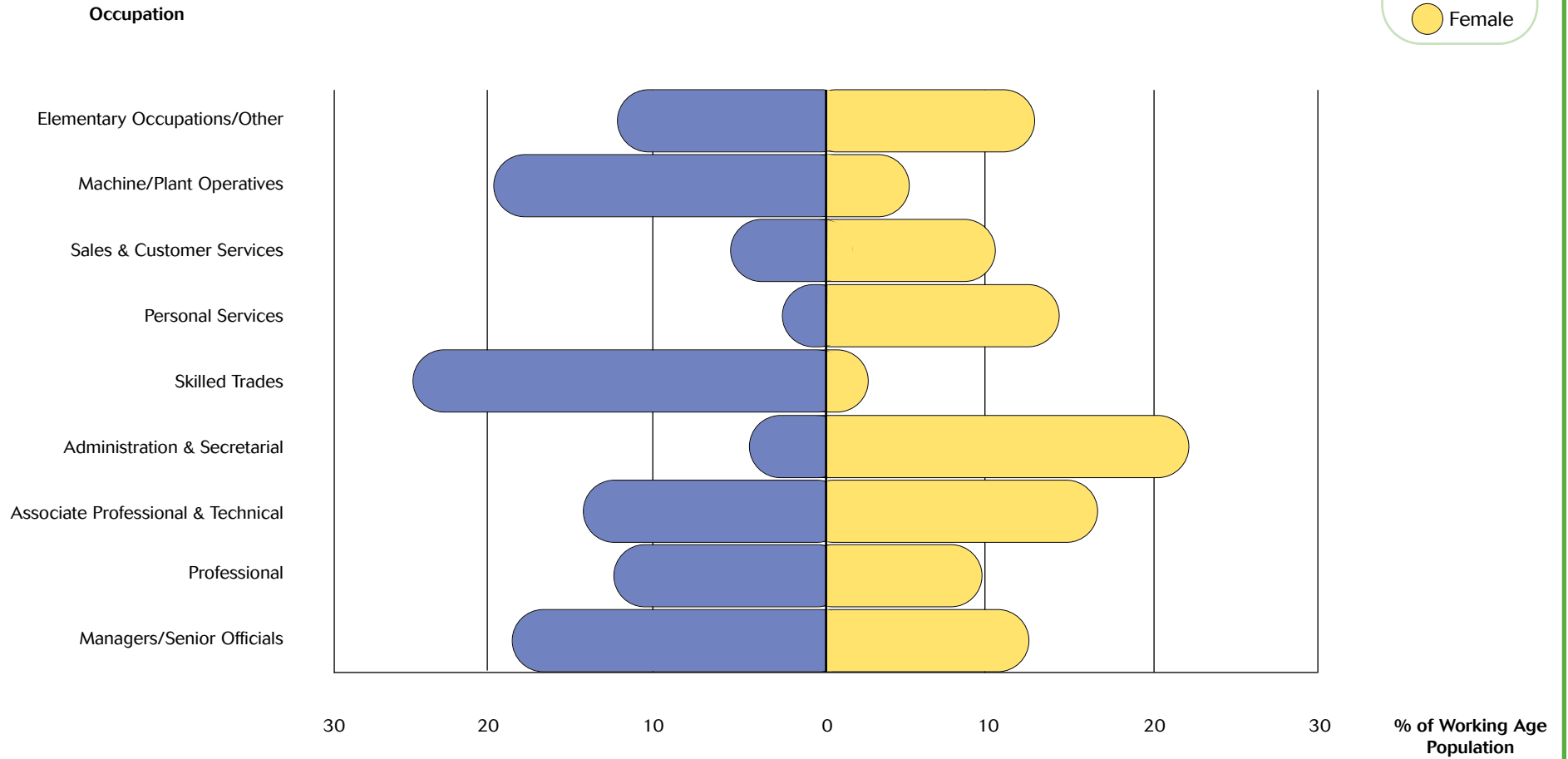
Key Points

- Calderdale has fewer people in Management, Senior, Professional and Technical occupations than the English average, but above the West Yorkshire figure
- The numbers in Professional, Associate Professional and Technical occupations has risen rapidly. This may be partly attributed to changes in classification and definition
- Whilst the percentages employed in Skilled Trades or as Plant/Machine Operatives have fallen, these categories continue to exceed substantially the England and West Yorkshire figures. This is likely to reflect the continued importance of Manufacturing in Calderdale
- The Sales & Customer Service category is a relatively small category in Calderdale, and has remained static since 1991
- The fall in numbers in Personal Services is partly reflected in the growth of Elementary Occupations, and is the result of changed classifications

Economic Activity Occupation Groups

Occupation and Gender

● Male
● Female



Economic Activity Occupation Groups

Table 12 - Occupation Groups, People in Employment aged 16-74

	Total Employed	Managers/ Senior Officials	Professional	Associate Professional & Technical	Administrative & Secretarial	Skilled Trades	Personal Services	Sales & Customer Services	Machine/ Plant Operatives	Elementary Occupations/ Other/Not Stated*
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	88,038	12,762	9,193	11,316	11,009	11,026	6,493	5,922	10,179	10,138
CALDERDALE 1991	85,330	12,800	6,461	7,192	12,526	14,332	7,333	5,710	12,384	6,592
Percentages	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	88,038	14.5	10.4	12.9	12.5	12.5	7.4	6.7	11.6	11.5
CALDERDALE 1991	85,330	15.0	7.6	8.4	14.7	16.8	8.6	6.7	14.5	7.7
ENGLAND 2001	22,441,498	15.3	11.2	13.8	13.4	11.6	6.9	7.7	8.4	11.8
ENGLAND 1991	n/a	16.2	8.7	8.8	16.3	14.5	9.0	7.1	10.2	9.3
W YORKSHIRE 2001	914,163	13.6	10.0	12.6	13.2	11.5	7.2	8.3	10.3	13.3
W YORKSHIRE 1991	865,440	14.6	7.8	7.9	15.7	16.4	8.6	7.2	12.5	9.2
Bradford	191,250	13.4	9.4	12.2	13.9	11.3	7.3	8.3	10.8	13.4
Kirklees	174,023	14.4	9.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	6.8	7.6	11.9	12.7
Leeds	322,831	13.6	11.3	13.4	14.2	10.6	7.3	9.0	8.0	12.7
Wakefield	138,021	12.3	7.6	11.6	12.0	12.3	7.1	8.7	11.9	16.5
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	38,098	12.0	7.8	11.4	10.8	13.5	8.2	8.5	14.8	13.0
Oldham	92,775	12.5	8.0	11.6	13.6	13.4	7.2	7.3	12.1	14.2
Pendle	37,042	13.4	8.7	10.9	10.3	14.0	7.6	7.9	15.1	12.1
Rochdale	86,867	13.0	8.5	11.8	12.9	12.0	7.8	7.7	11.7	14.5
Rossendale	29,877	15.0	9.9	13.2	10.8	12.9	8.3	6.7	12.4	10.7

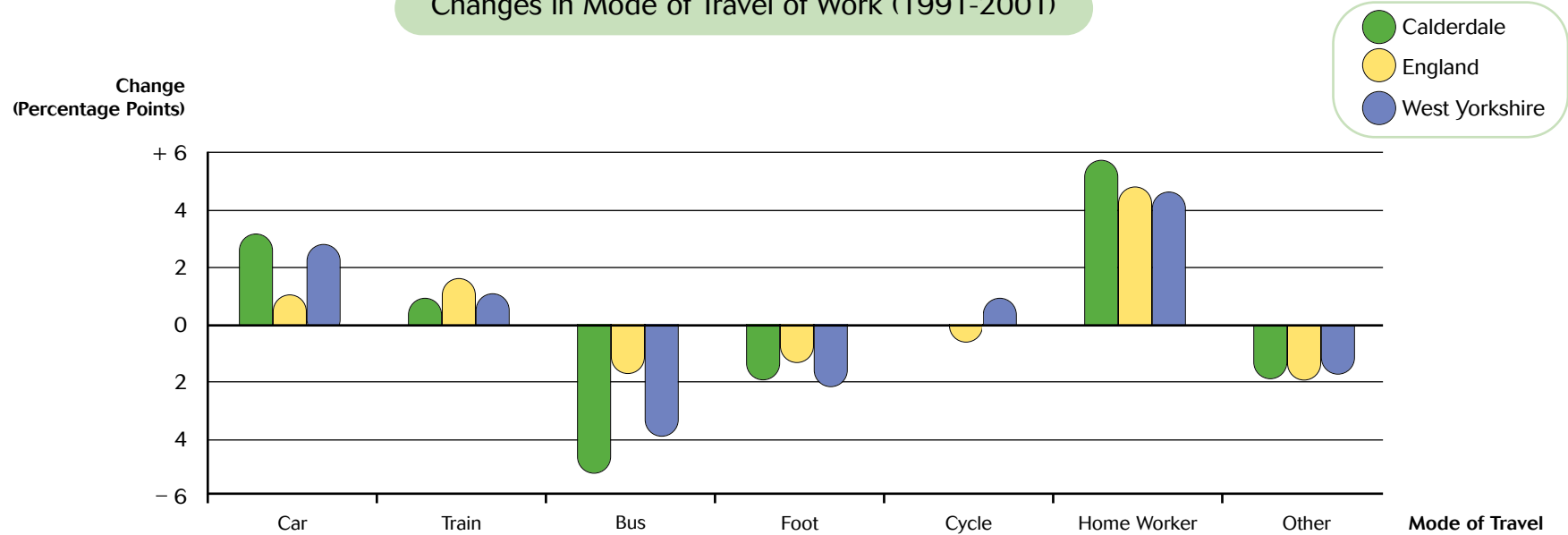
Source: 1991 Table 74 2001 Census Table KS12a Occupation Groups

Classifications are not always precisely the same in 2001 as in 1991. Therefore, 1991 data is provided for illustration only - caution is advised in using these for comparisons

* The category Elementary Occupations includes many unskilled occupations in leisure, cleaning, retail, security etc. In 1991 these fell within the Other category. It is likely that the increase in this category is to some extent the result of some people who were in 1991 classified under Personal Services now being classified as Elementary Occupations

Economic Activity Hours Worked and Travel to Work

Changes in Mode of Travel of Work (1991-2001)



Key Points

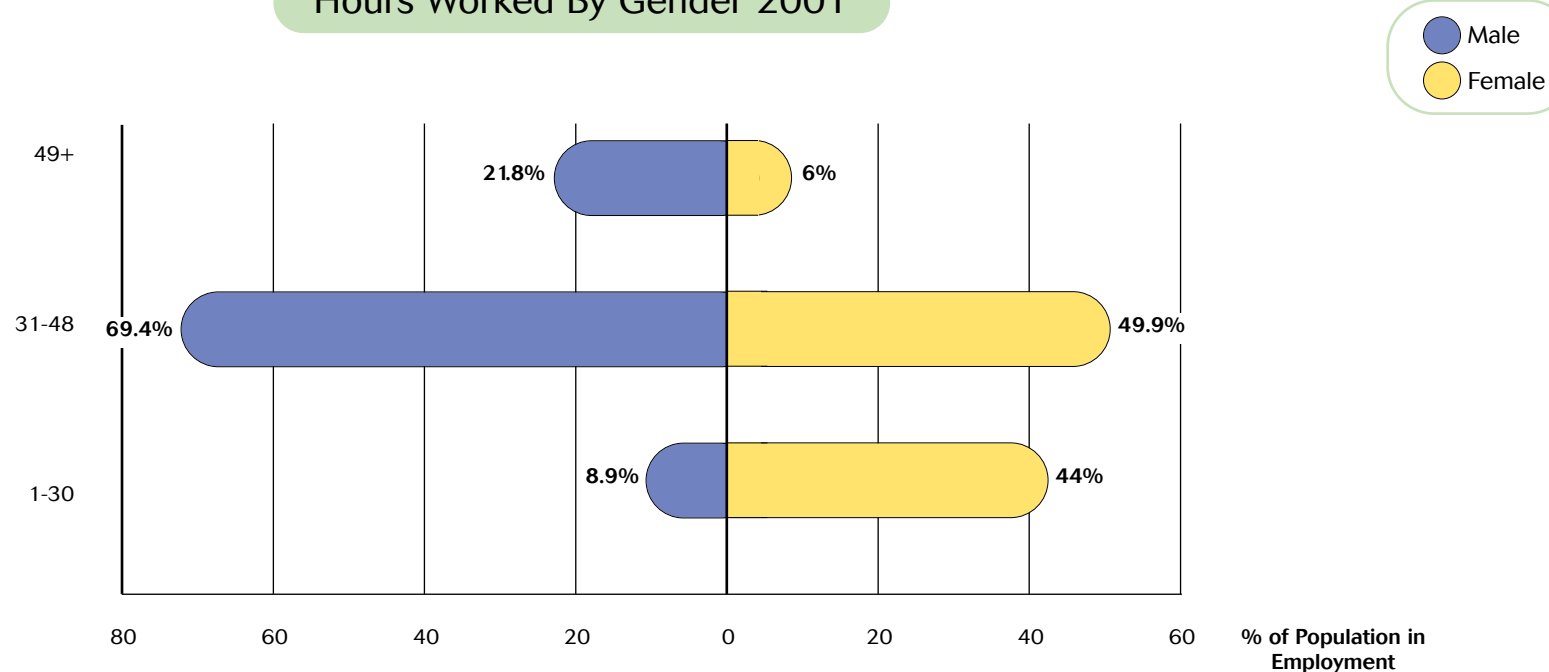
The chart shows change measured in percentage points for each category between 1991 and 2001. The comments below refer to actual percentage changes between the two dates

- Reliance on the car has continued to rise over the decade 1991-2001, with almost two-thirds travelling to work by car or motorbike, a rise of 5%
- In line with the pattern for major conurbations to display lower reliance on the car for travel to work, Leeds has a significantly higher proportion travelling to work by bus – 17% compared to Calderdale’s 11%. Bus travel declined from 16% to 11% of work journeys in the District during the decade

Economic Activity Hours Worked and Travel to Work

Hours Worked By Gender 2001

Hours Worked

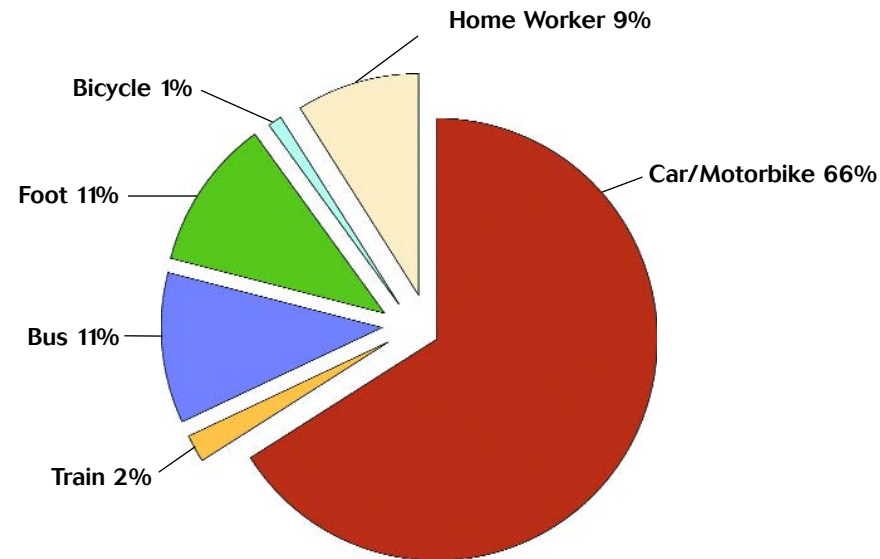


Key Points

- The 2001 Census provided more detail than the previous Census, and shows that Calderdale residents – both men and women - work, on average, slightly fewer hours than the English average but slightly more hours than people in West Yorkshire generally
- Part-time working (30 hours or less per week) has risen substantially, with over 22,000 opting for it in 2001 compared to fewer than 20,000 in 1991
- The rise in part-time working has been rapid amongst men - a rise of 87% - but women still account for the vast majority of part-time workers
- Of almost 66,000 people in full-time employment, 65% were men
- Twice as many male lone parents worked full time when compared to female lone parents (53% of male lone parents compared to 23% of female lone parents)

Economic Activity Hours Worked and Travel to Work

Mode of Travel to Work



Key Points

- Use of the train has risen by 40% among Calderdale commuters, although it still accounts for only 2% of all journeys to work (compared to over 7% across England)
- Calderdale has seen a large increase in the number working from home, up 143% to 7700. This now accounts for approximately 1 in every 11 people in employment, and closely reflects the English trend
- About 1 in every 9 people still travels to work on foot, whilst the number who cycle is unchanged and below 1%

Economic Activity Hours Worked and Travel to Work

Table 13 - Hours Worked and Travel to Work

	Hours Worked								Travel to Work						
	Male				Female				Car /M'bike	Train	Bus	Foot	Cycle	Home Worker	Oth./Not Stated
	1-30	31-48	49 +	Average	1-30	31-48	49 +	Average							
Number	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CALDERDALE 2001	4,162	32,553	10,213	42	18,107	20,526	2,477	31	58,029	1,863	9,906	9,487	709	7,703	341
CALDERDALE 1991	2,221	n/a	n/a	n/a	17,131	n/a	n/a	n/a	53,603	1,308	13,835	10,842	710	3,175	1,856
Percentage	%	%	%	No.	%	%	%	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE 2001	8.9	69.4	21.8	n/a	44.0	49.9	6.0	n/a	65.9	2.1	11.3	10.8	0.8	8.8	0.4
CALDERDALE 1991	4.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	43.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	62.8	1.5	16.2	12.7	0.8	3.7	2.2
ENGLAND 2001	9.6	66.2	24.2	42.2	42.4	50.7	6.9	31.4	62.7	7.4	7.5	10.0	2.8	9.2	0.5
ENGLAND 1991	4.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	37.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	62.4	6.3	9.3	11.5	3.2	4.9	2.4
W YORKSHIRE 2001	9.9	68.8	21.4	41.5	44.0	50.4	5.6	30.9	65.1	2.1	13.0	10.6	1.1	7.8	0.3
W YORKSHIRE 1991	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	42.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	62.2	1.5	17.0	12.7	1.0	3.5	2.0
Bradford	10.9	69.5	19.7	41.0	43.5	51.1	5.4	31.0	65.0	3.3	11.6	10.8	0.8	8.2	0.4
Kirklees	10.1	67.6	22.4	41.7	44.7	49.6	5.7	30.8	67.9	1.9	10.3	10.1	1.0	8.4	0.3
Leeds	10.4	68.6	21.1	41.2	43.0	51.2	5.8	31.1	61.7	1.6	17.2	10.5	1.3	7.4	0.3
Wakefield	7.9	69.4	22.7	42.3	46.2	48.7	5.1	30.3	69.1	1.9	9.6	10.8	1.5	6.9	0.3
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities															
Burnley	9.9	73.4	16.7	40.6	42.0	53.2	4.8	31.5	68.7	0.5	8.5	13.6	1.1	7.4	0.3
Oldham	10.4	71.0	18.7	40.9	39.0	56.1	4.9	31.7	67.0	1.6	11.3	10.9	1.1	7.8	0.4
Pendle	10.8	69.9	19.4	41.0	41.7	52.8	5.6	31.5	68.8	0.5	6.4	14.2	1.6	8.1	0.4
Rochdale	9.7	70.9	19.3	41.3	41.0	53.8	5.2	31.6	69.3	1.6	9.0	10.7	1.2	7.8	0.4
Rossendale	8.5	68.9	22.6	42.3	39.4	54.1	6.5	32.1	73.1	0.4	6.9	9.6	0.7	8.9	0.3

Source: 1991 Census LBS Table 75, 2001 Census Table KS10 Hours Worked

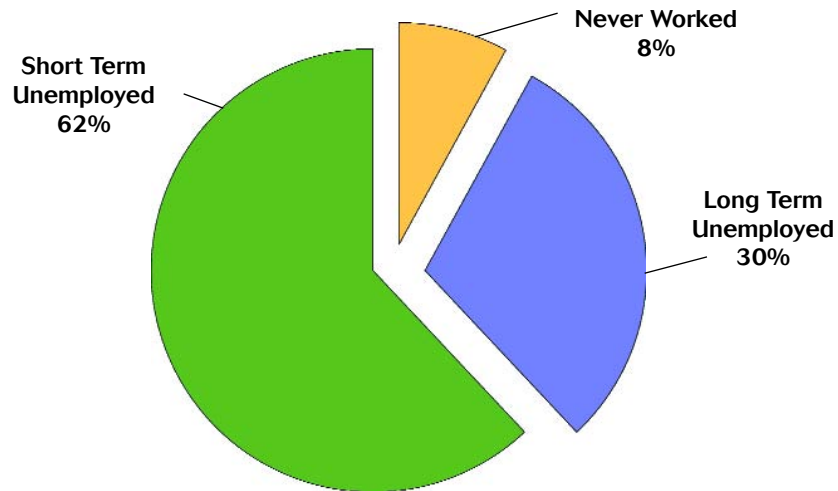
Bus includes coach and minibus; Car/Motorbike includes taxi, minicab, scooter and moped; Train includes underground and metro; Other includes no fixed place of working or working at an offshore installation or working outside of the UK. This relates to the longest part of the journey to work, by distance.

Data on "hours worked" only comparable with the 1991 Census "30 and below"

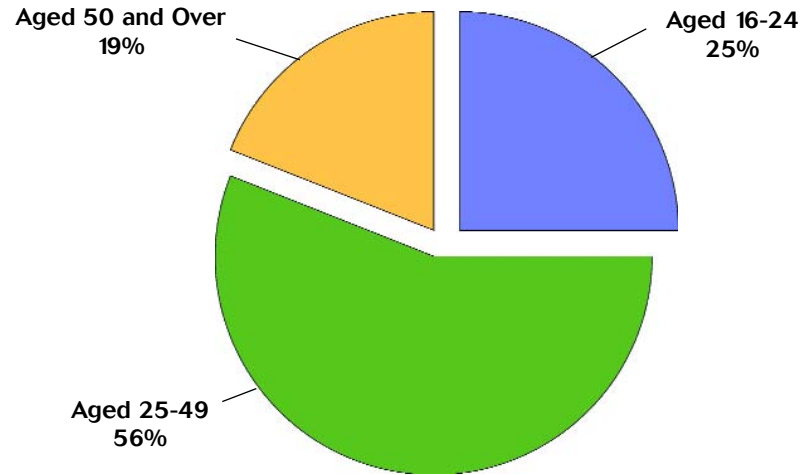
1991 Census did not provide figures for "average hours worked"

Economic Activity Unemployment

Unemployment in Calderdale 2001
(as % of people who are unemployed)



Unemployment in Calderdale 2001
(as % of people who are unemployed)



Key Points

- Calderdale has the lowest percentage of people who are long term unemployed (unemployed for at least 16 months prior to the Census) in West Yorkshire and is below the English and West Yorkshire averages
- The percentage of unemployed people who have never worked is also below the English and West Yorkshire averages and is the lowest in West Yorkshire
- Calderdale has the lowest percentage of male unemployment in the 16-24 age group and is below the English and West Yorkshire averages
- Calderdale's rates of male unemployment in the 25-49 and 50+ age groups are the highest in West Yorkshire and are above the English and West Yorkshire averages
- Female unemployment in the 50+ age group is below the English average, but is still the highest in West Yorkshire
- The percentage of unemployed females who have never worked is joint lowest in West Yorkshire (with Wakefield) and is below the English and West Yorkshire averages

Economic Activity Unemployment

Table 14 - Age Structure of Unemployed People (all unemployed people aged 16 to 74)

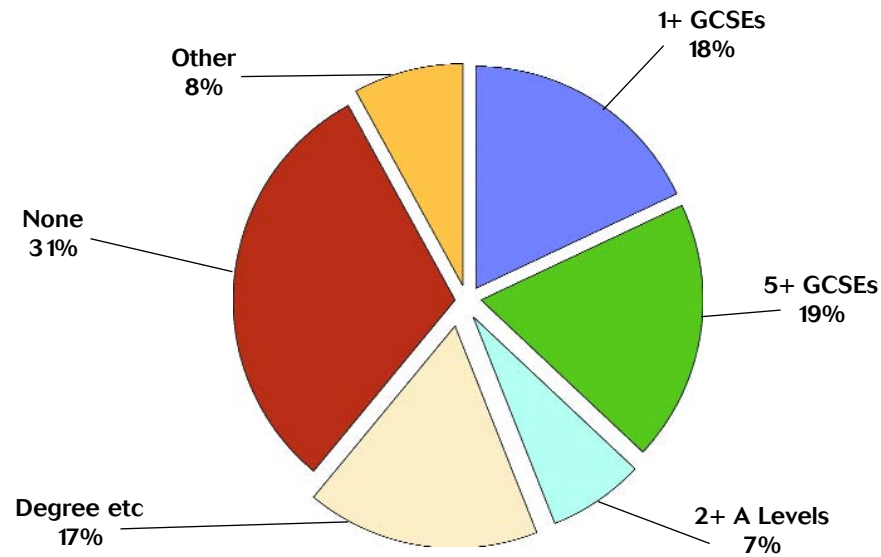
	% UNEMPLOYED - ALL					% UNEMPLOYED - MALE					% UNEMPLOYED - FEMALE				
	Aged 16-24*	Aged 25-49*	Aged 50 and over*	Long-term #*	% who have never worked*	Aged 16-24*	Aged 25-49*	Aged 50 and over*	Long-term #*	% who have never worked*	Aged 16-24*	Aged 25-49*	Aged 50 and over*	Long-term #*	% who have never worked*
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALDERDALE	24.7	56.1	19.2	29.5	8.1	23.7	54.7	21.6	28.7	7.3	26.6	58.9	14.5	31.0	9.6
ENGLAND	25.7	55.7	18.6	30.3	9.3	25.8	53.4	20.8	29.6	8.7	25.5	59.5	15.0	31.4	10.2
WEST YORKSHIRE	28.7	54.7	16.6	30.5	10.5	27.6	53.7	18.7	30.5	9.2	30.8	56.6	12.6	30.7	12.8
Bradford	32.3	53.0	14.7	31.9	14.1	30.2	53.8	16.0	32.7	12.0	36.9	51.4	11.7	30.3	18.4
Kirklees	27.0	55.0	18.0	30.7	10.1	25.6	54.1	20.3	30.3	8.6	29.4	56.7	13.9	31.4	12.8
Leeds	27.8	55.2	17.0	30.0	9.3	27.3	53.4	19.3	29.6	8.3	28.8	58.8	12.4	30.9	11.2
Wakefield	29.0	55.1	15.9	29.6	8.5	28.5	53.1	18.4	29.6	7.9	30.0	58.4	11.6	29.6	9.6
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities															
Burnley	31.9	52.7	15.4	24.1	7.6	31.0	51.8	17.2	21.3	7.3	33.6	54.5	11.9	29.3	8.2
Oldham	30.7	53.9	15.4	28.4	9.0	29.5	53.3	17.2	28.0	7.6	33.0	54.9	12.1	29.1	11.7
Pendle	32.3	53.0	14.7	25.0	8.4	29.9	53.9	16.2	24.3	7.0	36.5	51.3	12.2	26.2	10.9
Rochdale	30.2	54.9	14.9	28.7	9.4	28.8	54.4	16.8	27.4	8.2	32.8	55.6	11.6	31.0	11.5
Rossendale	34.0	48.4	17.6	25.7	7.8	34.6	47.0	18.4	22.4	7.1	32.9	51.0	16.1	31.3	8.9

Source: 2001 Census Table KS09a Economic Activity

*Percentage of the unemployed population who are aged 16 to 74
 # Long-Term means at least 16 months prior to Census Day (April 2001)

Economic Activity Qualifications

Qualification Types of Calderdale Residents 2001

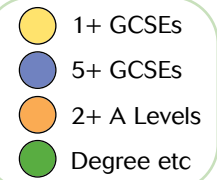


Key Points

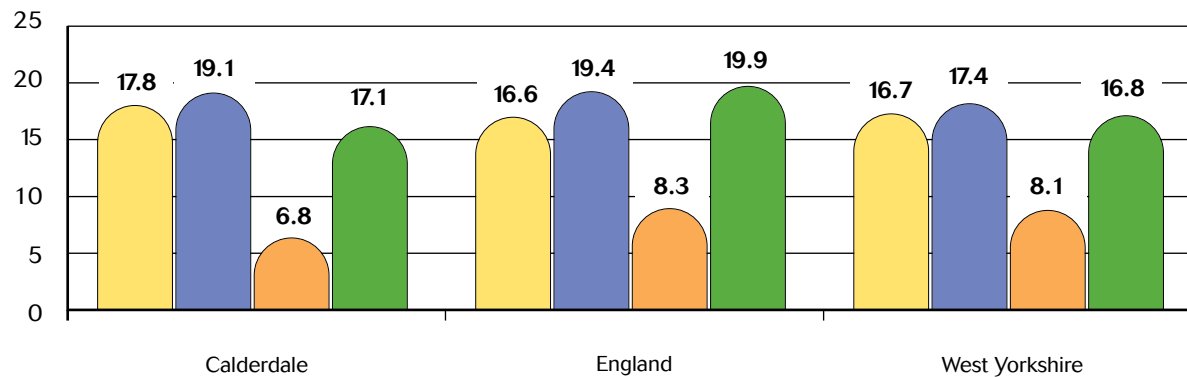
- Calderdale is highest in West Yorkshire for people with 5 or more GCSEs
- Calderdale is the second highest in West Yorkshire and the neighbouring authorities in Lancashire/Greater Manchester for degree level qualifications
- The percentage of people in Calderdale with no qualifications is lower than the West Yorkshire average
- Calderdale has the highest percentage of 16-17 year olds in full time education in West Yorkshire

Economic Activity Qualifications

Qualification Types



% of People aged 16-74



1+ GCSEs
5+ GCSEs
2+ A Levels
Degree etc

Level 1
Level 2
Level 3
Level 4/5

1+ O Levels/CSE/GCSE (any grades), NVQ Level 1, Foundation GNVQ
5+ O Levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grades A-C), 1+ A/AS Levels, NVQ Level 2, Intermediate GNVQ
2+ A Levels, 4+ AS Levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ Level 3, Advanced GNVQ
First or Higher Degree, NVQ Levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Dentist, Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Economic Activity Qualifications

Table 15 - Qualifications

	% of People aged 16-74 with						Full-time Students			
	1+ GCSEs *	5+ GCSEs *	2+ A Levels *	Degree etc *	None	Other	Aged 16-17		Aged 18-74	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	% of age group	No	% of population
CALDERDALE	17.8	19.1	6.8	17.1	31.2	8.0	3,818	76.0	3,423	2.4
ENGLAND	16.6	19.4	8.3	19.9	28.9	6.9	955,217	77.6	1,543,512	4.2
W YORKSHIRE	16.7	17.4	8.1	16.8	33.5	7.5	40,359	74.3	78,497	5.1
Bradford	16.8	17.6	7.4	15.9	35.1	7.2	10,256	74.6	15,165	4.5
Kirklees	16.7	17.8	7.5	16.9	32.9	8.2	7,699	75.6	13,076	4.6
Leeds	15.9	16.8	10.3	19.2	30.9	6.8	12,856	74.3	41,438	7.7
Wakefield	17.9	16.8	5.6	12.5	39.1	8.2	5,730	71.0	5,395	2.3
Other Neighbouring Local Authorities										
Burnley	17.6	19.3	6.3	12.7	36.0	8.0	1,875	72.9	1,512	2.4
Oldham	17.5	17.9	6.1	12.9	37.7	7.9	4,661	75.3	4,367	2.8
Pendle	17.3	18.4	6.5	13.7	35.9	8.2	1,966	74.1	1,555	2.4
Rochdale	17.3	18.9	6.5	13.7	36.1	7.6	4,324	73.5	4,398	3.0
Rossendale	17.4	20.6	6.7	16.4	31.0	16.4	1,299	74.2	1,171	2.4

Source 2001 Census Table KS13 Qualifications and Students

*1+ GCSEs Level 1 1+ O Levels/CSE/GCSE (any grades), NVQ Level 1, Foundation GNVQ
 *5+ GCSEs Level 2 5+ O Levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grades A-C), 1+ A/AS Levels, NVQ Level 2, Intermediate GNVQ
 *2+ A Levels Level 3 2+ A Levels, 4+ AS Levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ Level 3, Advanced GNVQ
 *Degree etc Level 4/5 First or Higher Degree, NVQ Levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Dentist, Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

A Student is a person who is aged 16 to 74 and in either full-time education at school or other educational establishment (e.g. a university or college)
 Full-time is defined as 30 hours a week or more



Calderdale MBC Chief Executive's Office
June 2003

Calderdale Metropolitan Borough Council
Town Hall
Crossley Street
Halifax
HX1 1UJ

Telephone 01422 357257

www.calderdale.gov.uk



2001-2002
Local Health Strategies
2003-2002
Transforming Secondary Education

Copyright: © Calderdale Metropolitan Borough Council 2003
© Crown Copyright